

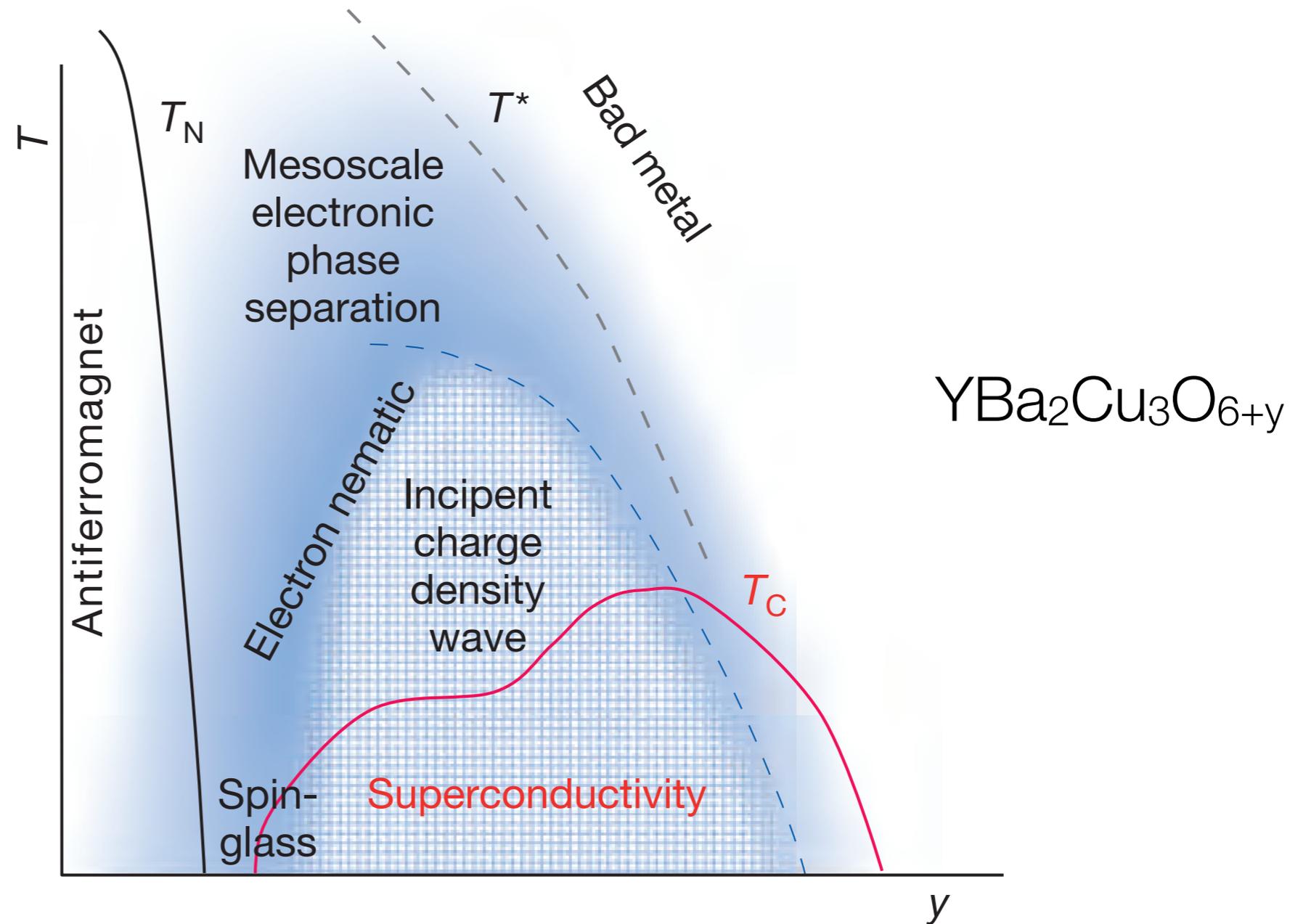
What Stripes Tell Us about Superconductivity in Cuprates

John Tranquada



ECRYS - 2017
Cargèse, France
August 25, 2017

Ineluctable complexity



Fradkin + Kivelson, Nat. Phys. **8**, 864 (2012)

CDW order usually occurs due to strong electron-phonon coupling.

What if, instead, it is caused by spin-charge segregation and pairing?

Cuprate Case

- Charge stripes
 - ▶ Compete with 3D superconductivity
 - ▶ Coexist with 2D superconductivity
 - Possible through Pair Density Wave state
- General case
 - ▶ Stripes of pairs
 - ▶ Josephson coupling between stripes yields SC
 - ▶ Anti-phase coupling + static stripes → PDW
 - ▶ In-phase coupling + fluctuating stripes → uniform d-wave SC

Collaborators



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Andrei Savici

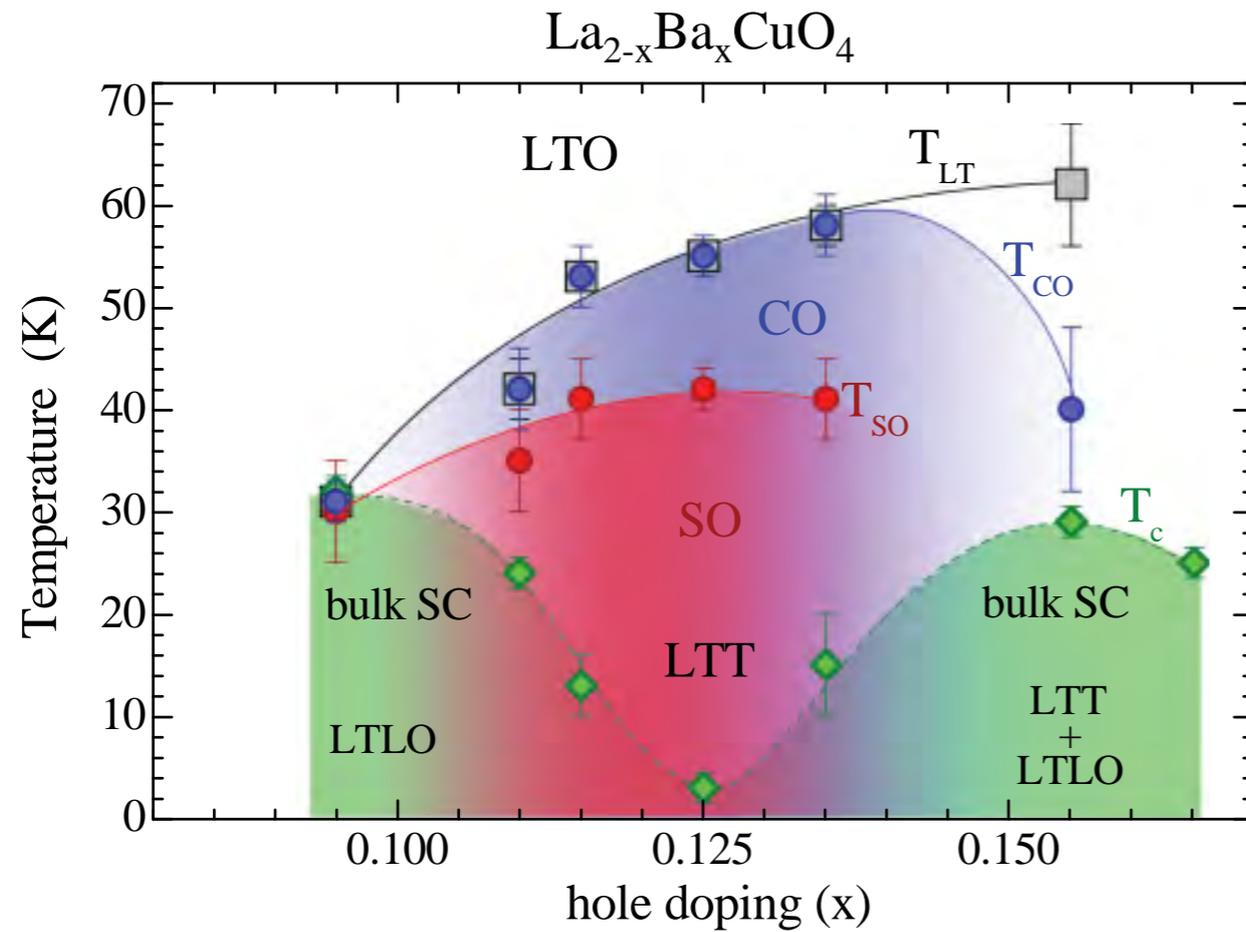


Sung Chang
Deepak Singh
H.J. Kang

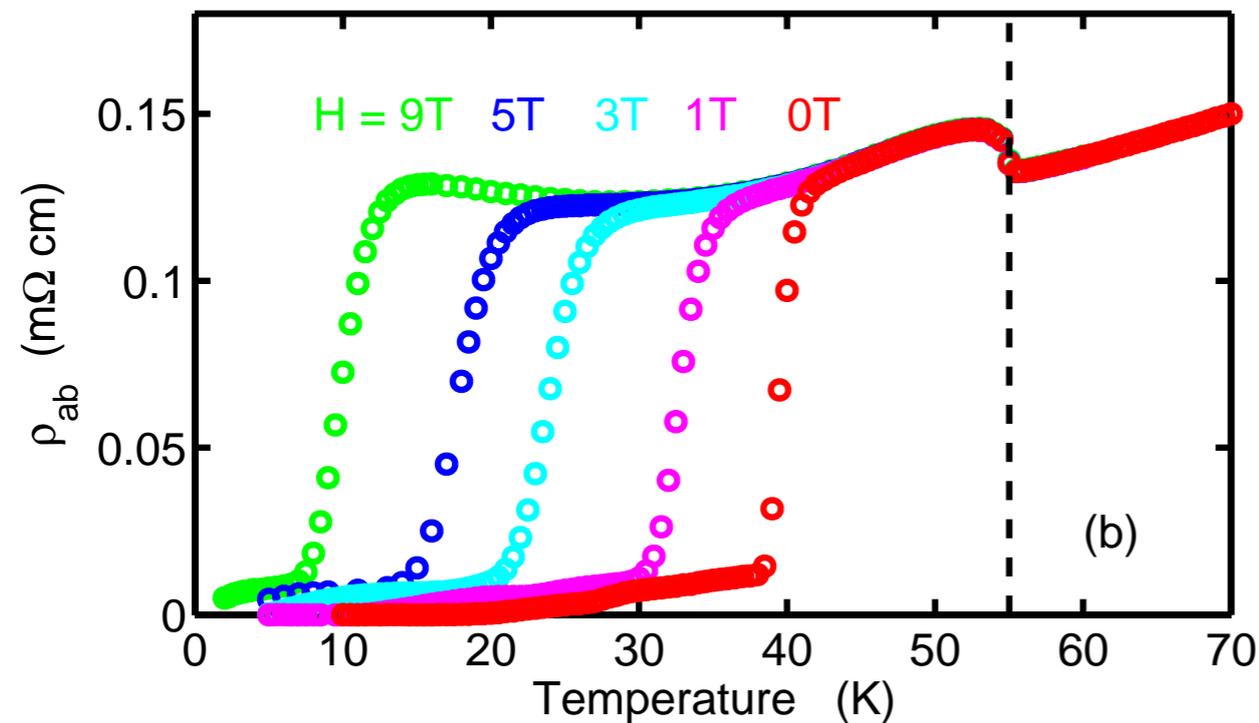
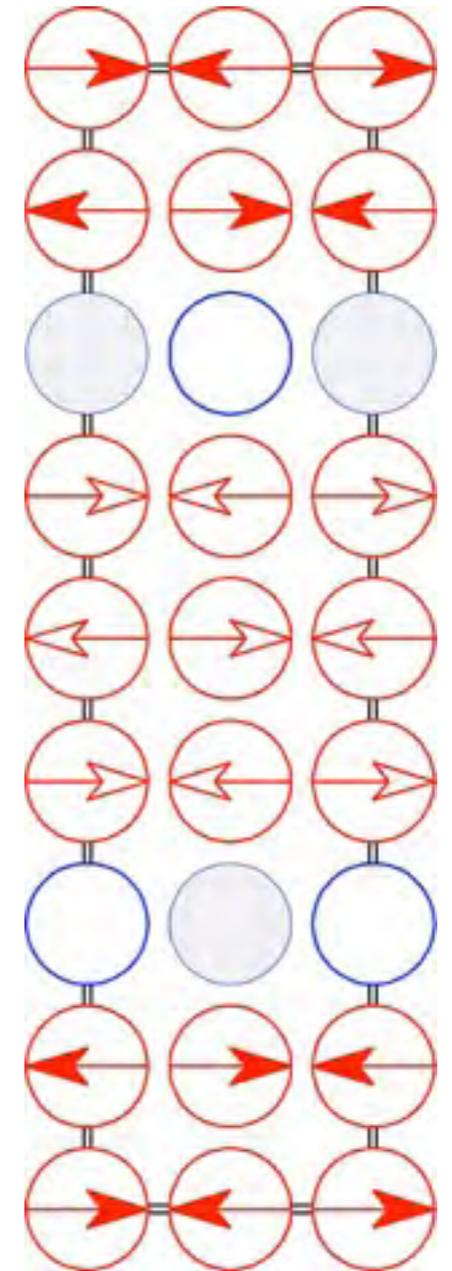


Martin von Zimmermann

Competition between CDW and 3D SC

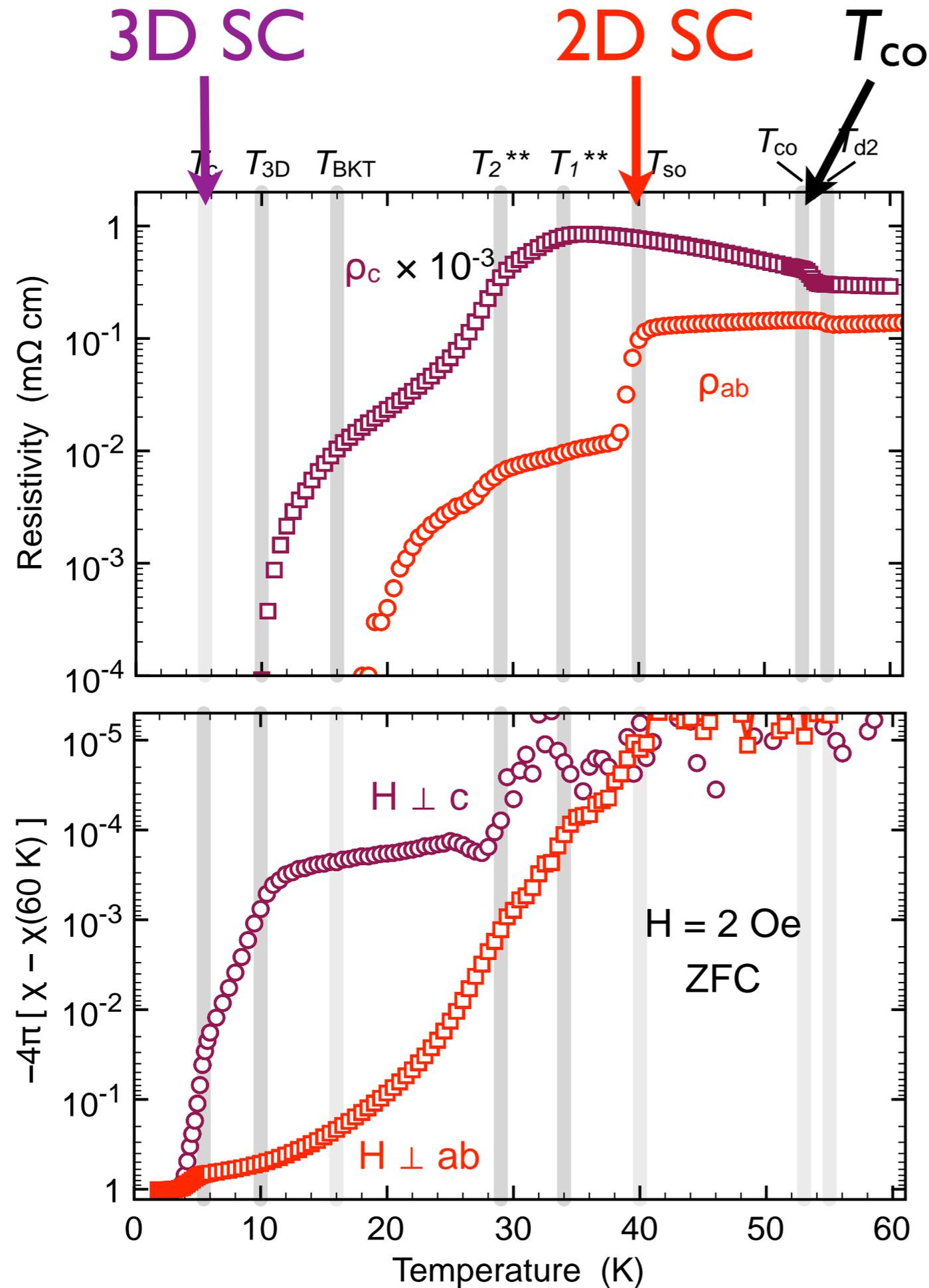


Hücker *et al.*, PRB (2011)



Q. Li *et al.*, PRL (2007)

LBCO $x=1/8$

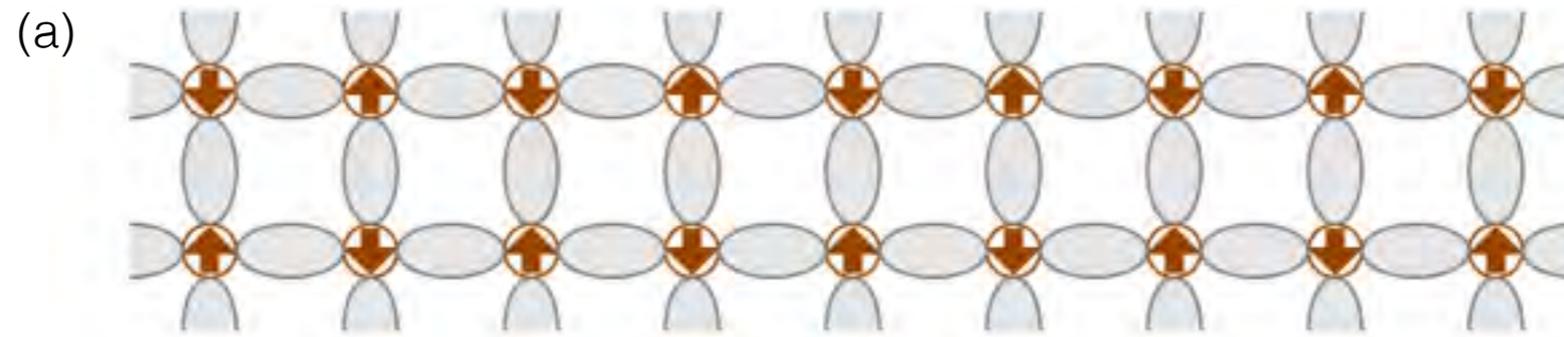


Stripe order:

- compatible with 2D SC at 40 K
- frustrates* interlayer Josephson coupling

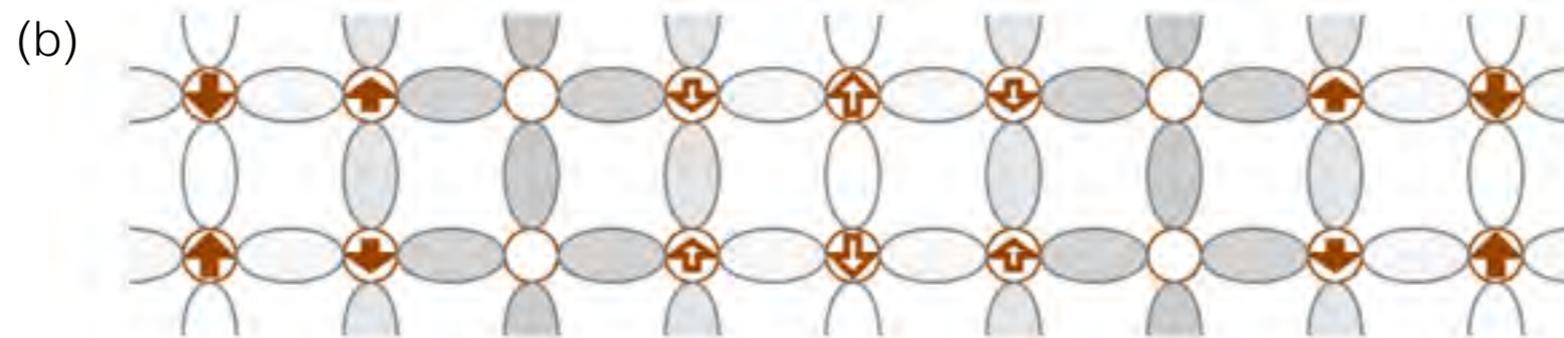
Q. Li *et al.*, PRL (2007)
JMT *et al.*, PRB (2008)

Intertwined orders



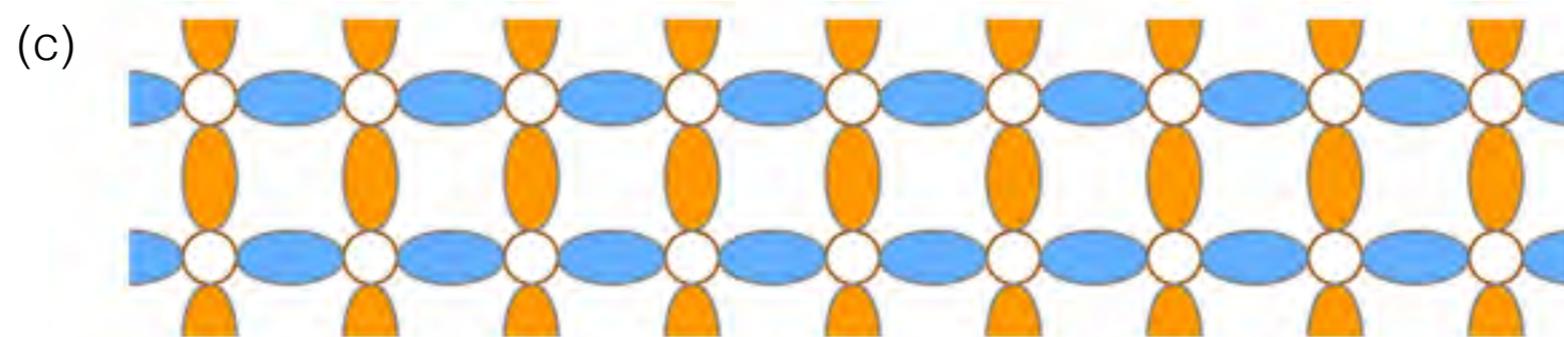
La_2CuO_4

AF order



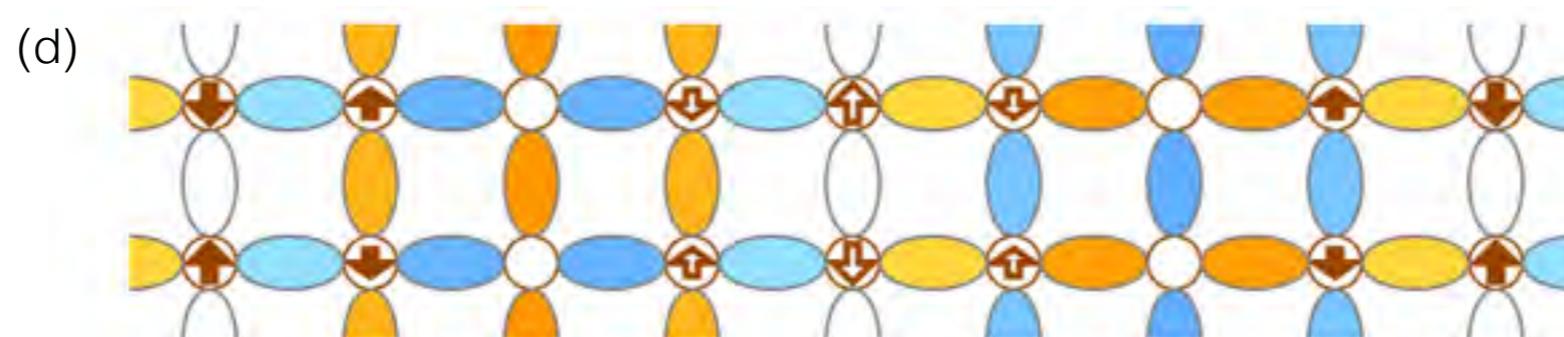
$\text{La}_{1.875}\text{Ba}_{0.125}\text{CuO}_4$

SDW+CDW



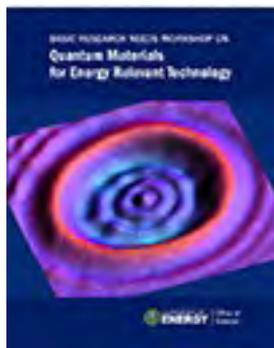
$\text{La}_{1.84}\text{Sr}_{0.16}\text{CuO}_4$

d-wave SC

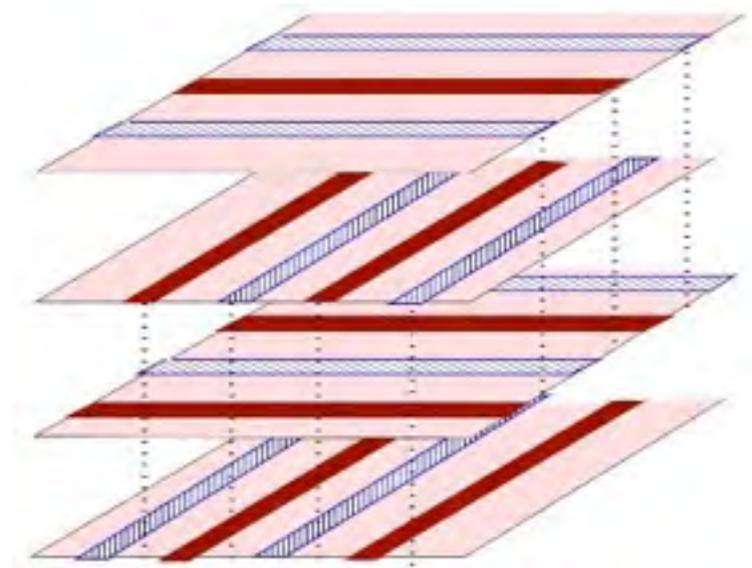
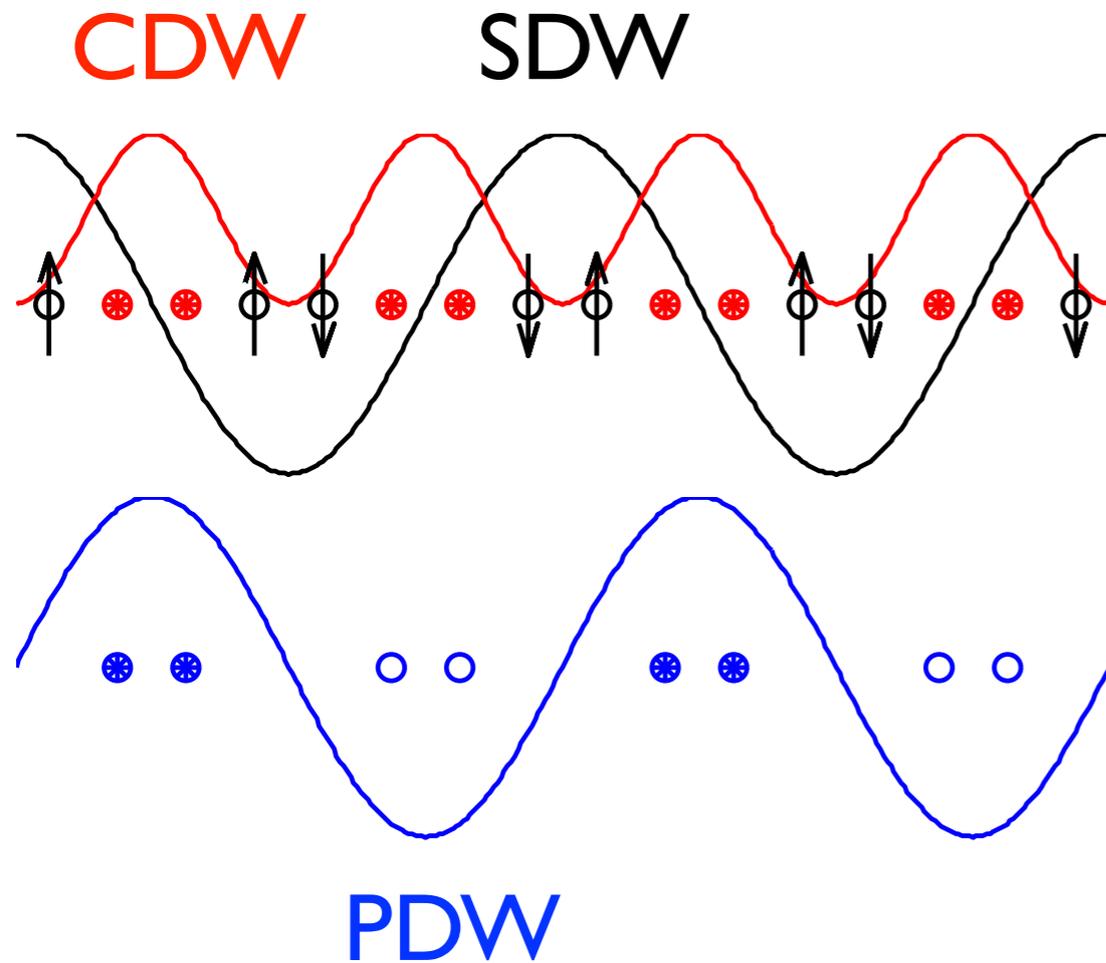


$\text{La}_{1.875}\text{Ba}_{0.125}\text{CuO}_4$

Pair density wave
+SDW+CDW



2D SC and Pair-Density-Wave Superconductor



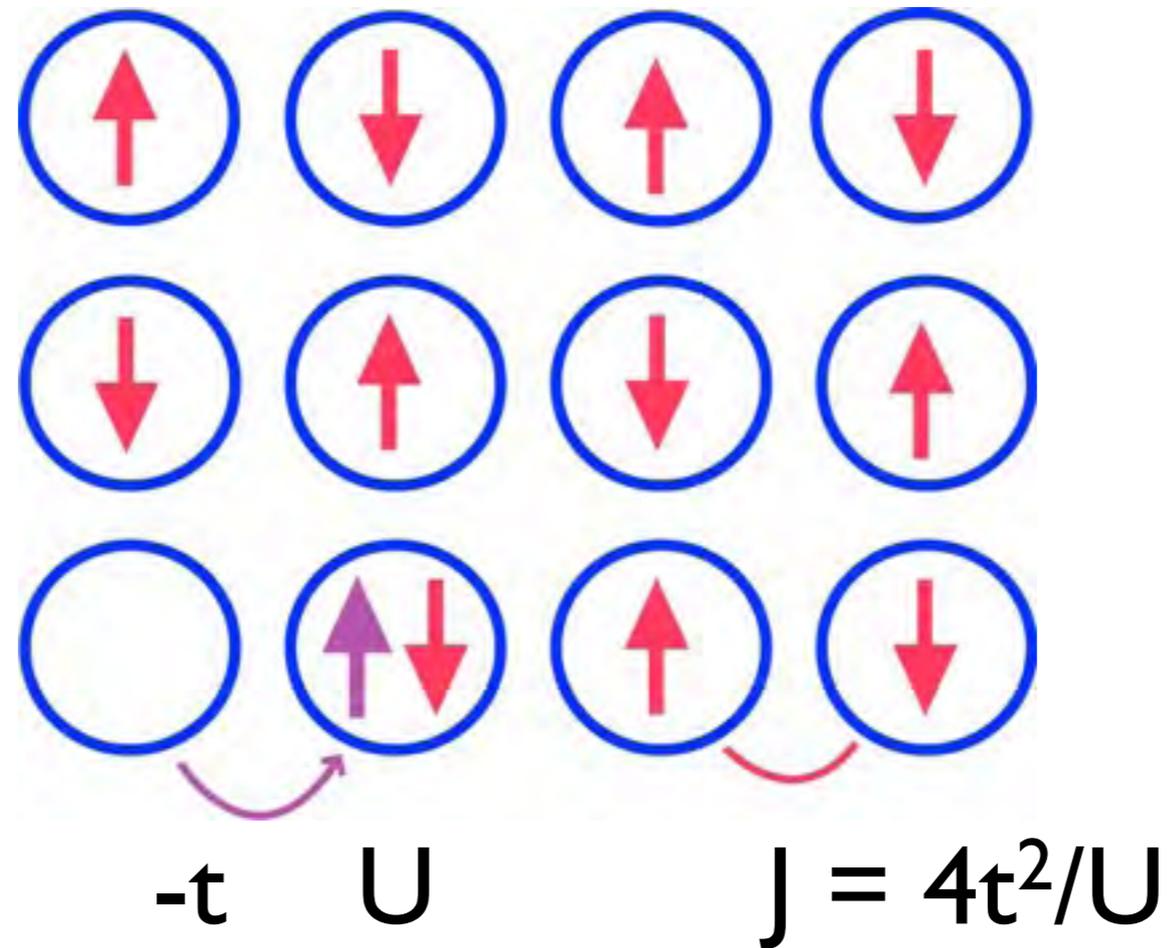
Frustration of interlayer coupling:
Himeda *et al.*, PRL (2002)
Berg *et al.*, PRL (2007)

P.A. Lee, PRX (2014)

Intertwined **superconductivity**
and **antiferromagnetism**

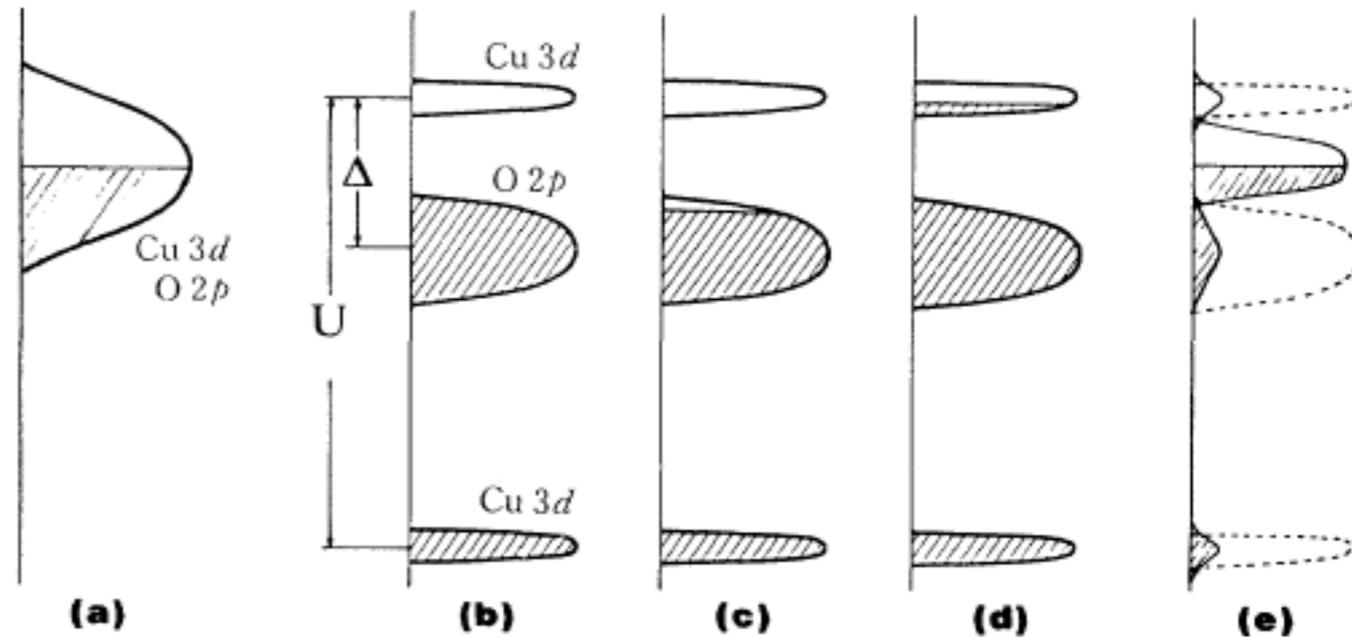
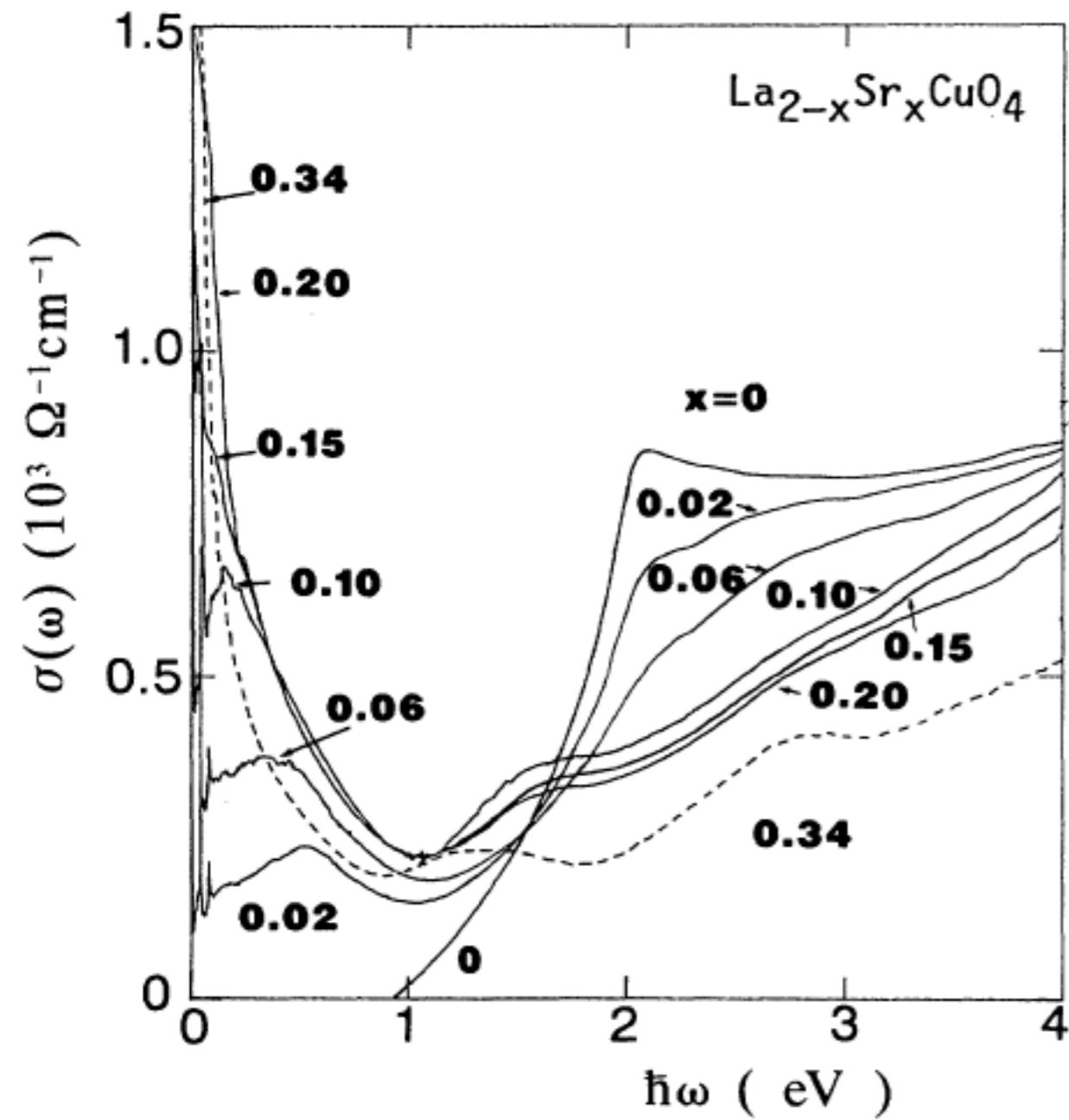
Context

Antiferromagnetic Insulator



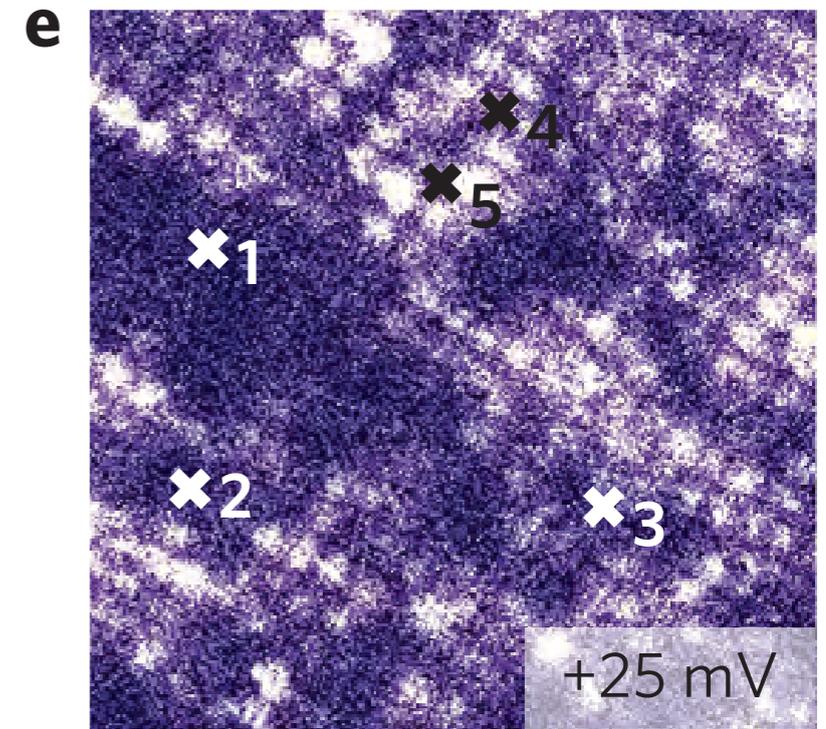
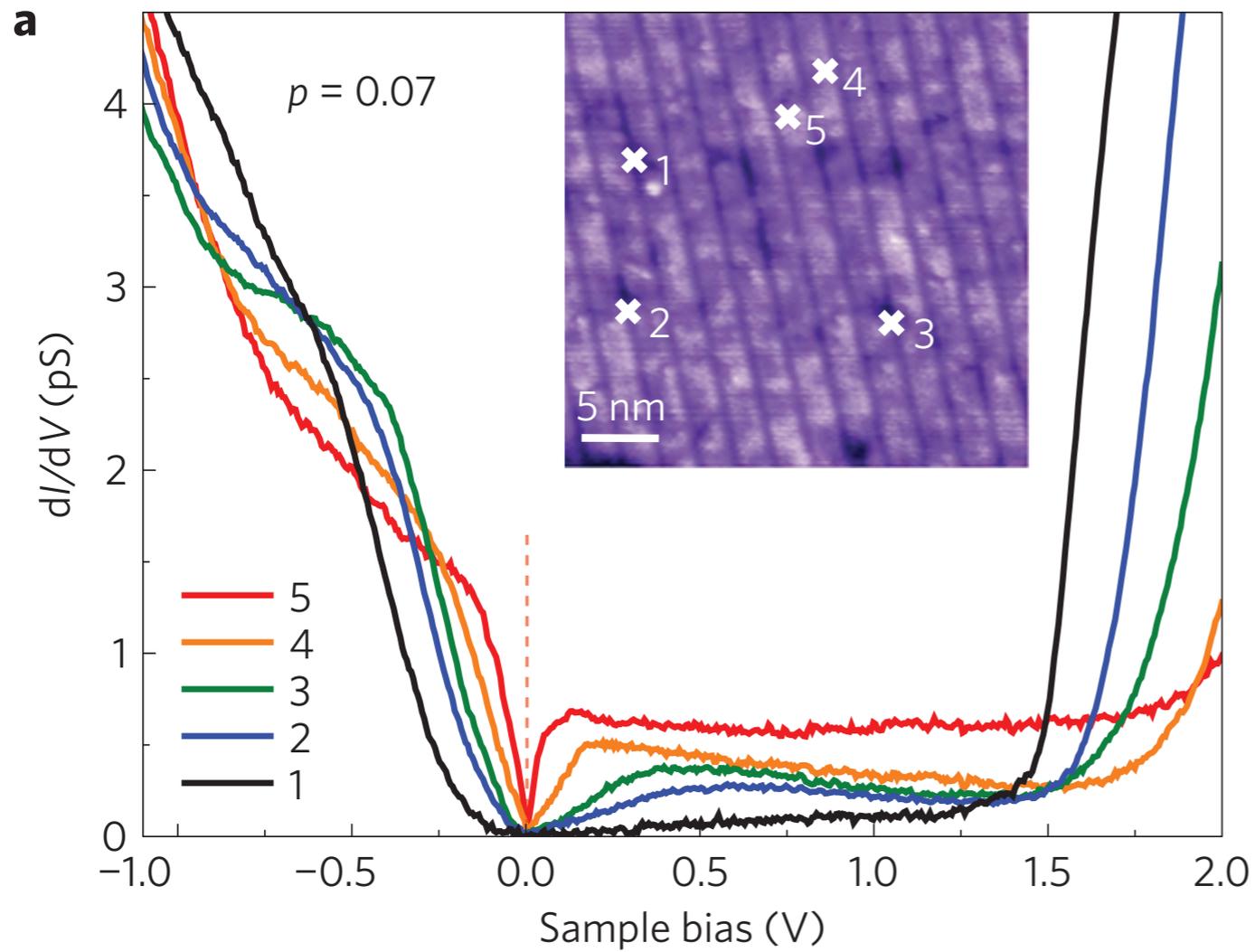
large $U \rightarrow$ localized electrons
 $t +$ Pauli excl. \rightarrow AF spin alignment
superexchange: P.W.Anderson (1959)

In-plane optical conductivity for $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{Sr}_x\text{CuO}_4$



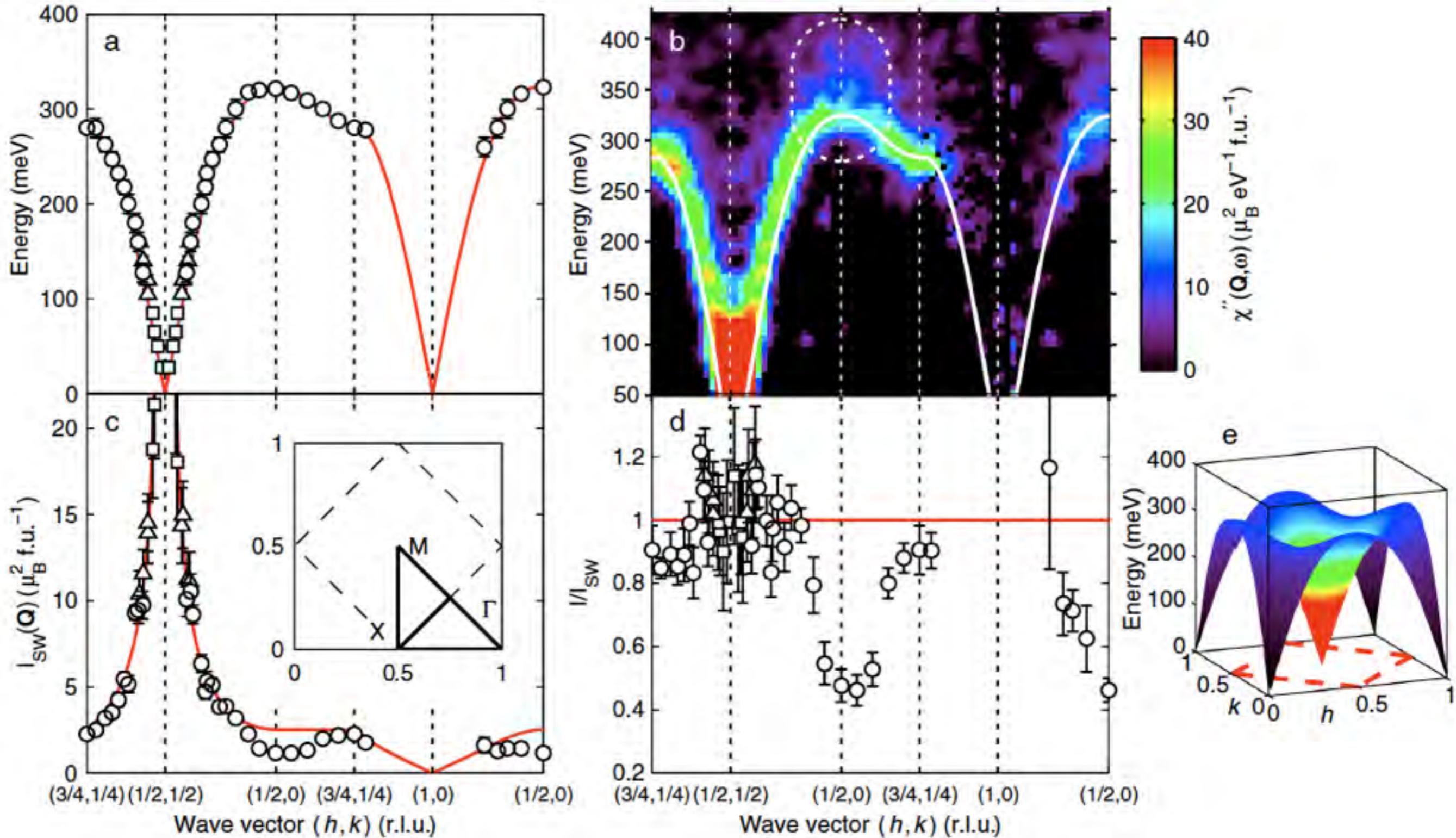
STM on underdoped $\text{Bi}_2\text{Sr}_{2-x}\text{La}_x\text{CuO}_{6+\delta}$

$p = 0.07$, insulating



Spin waves in La_2CuO_4

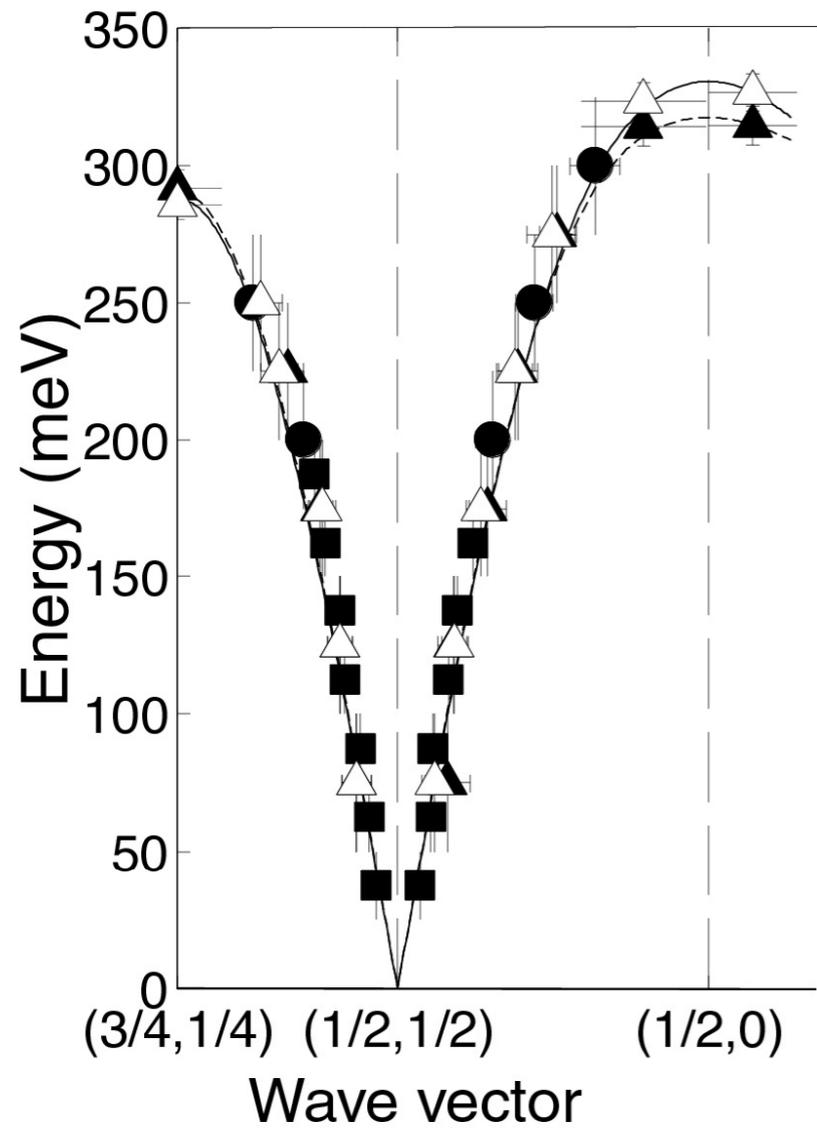
$J = 145 \text{ meV}$



Headings *et al.*, PRL (2010)

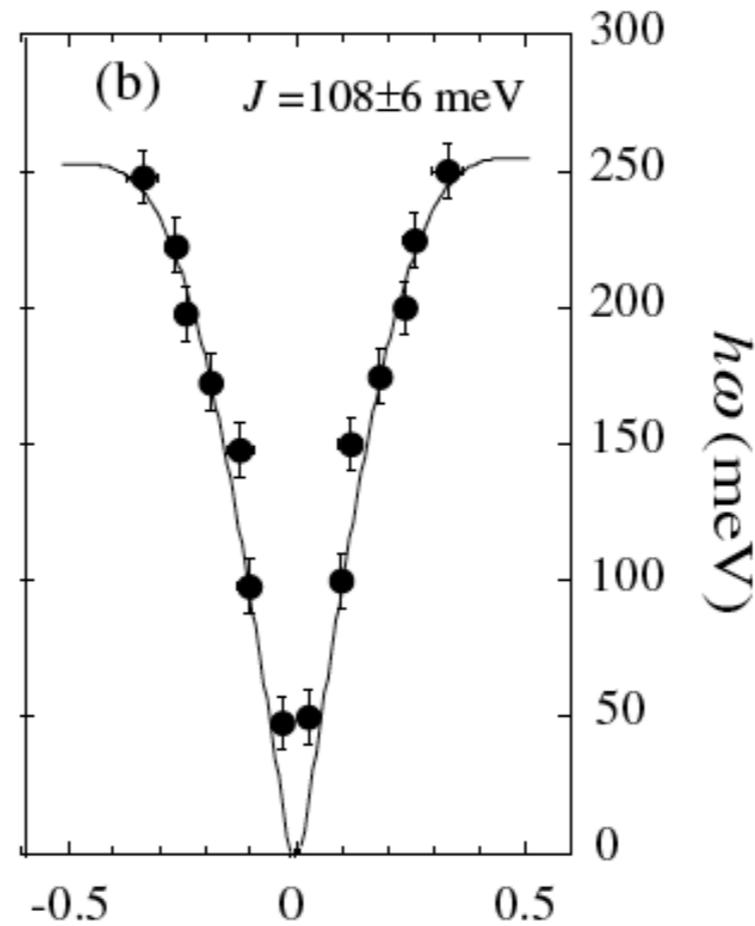
Magnetic spectrum in $\text{La}_{2-x}(\text{Sr,Ba})_x\text{CuO}_4$

$x = 0$



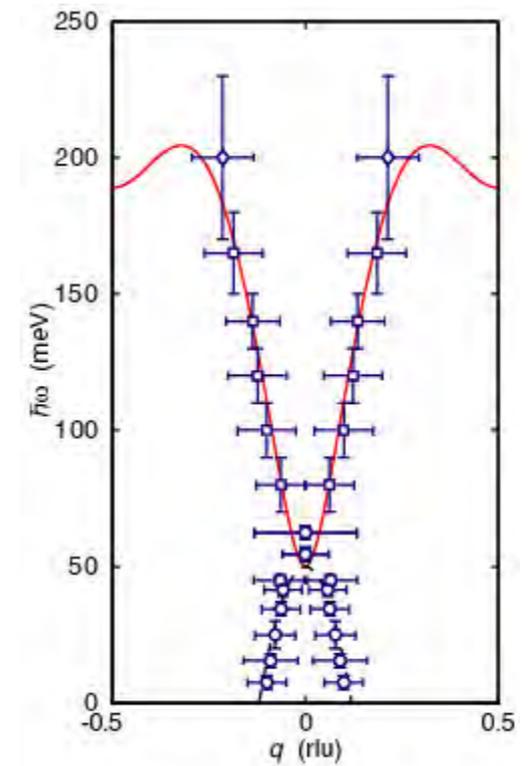
Coldea *et al.*, PRL (2001)

$x = 0.05$



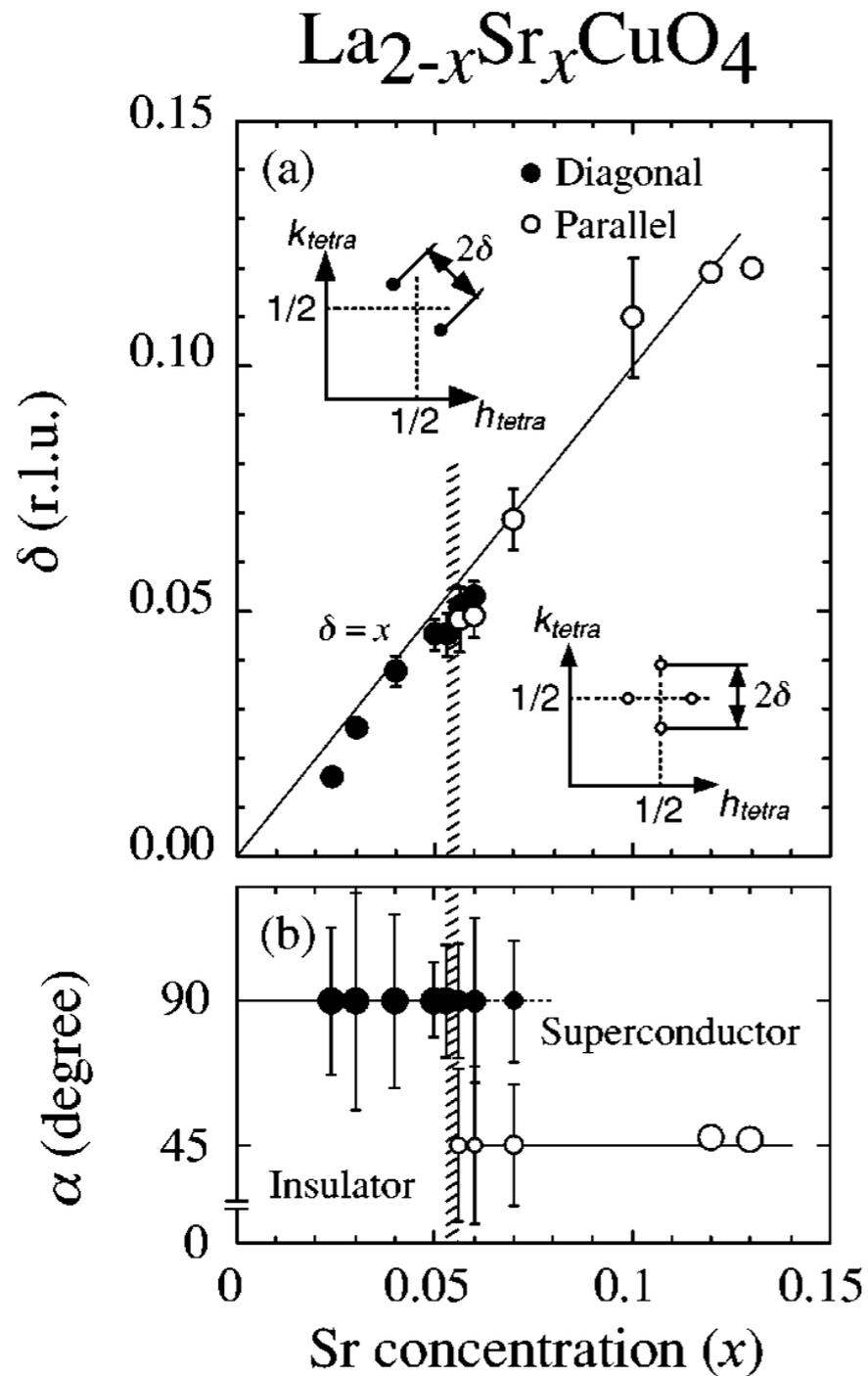
Goka *et al.*, Physica C (2003)

$x = 0.125$

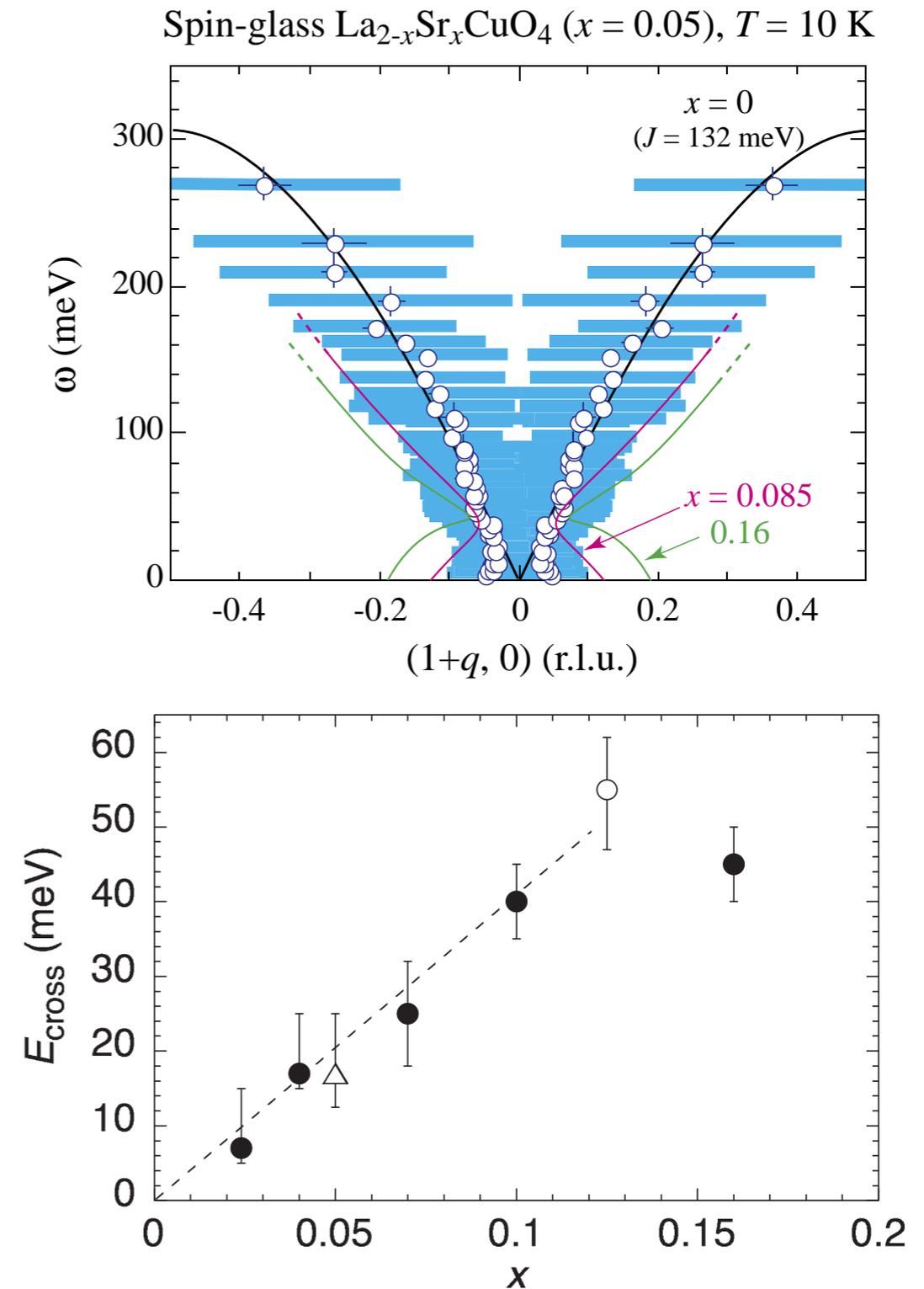


JMT *et al.*, Nature (2004)

Doping dependence of IC and E_{cross}



M. Fujita *et al.*, PRB **65**, 064505 (2002)



M. Fujita *et al.*, JPSJ **81**, 011007 (2012)

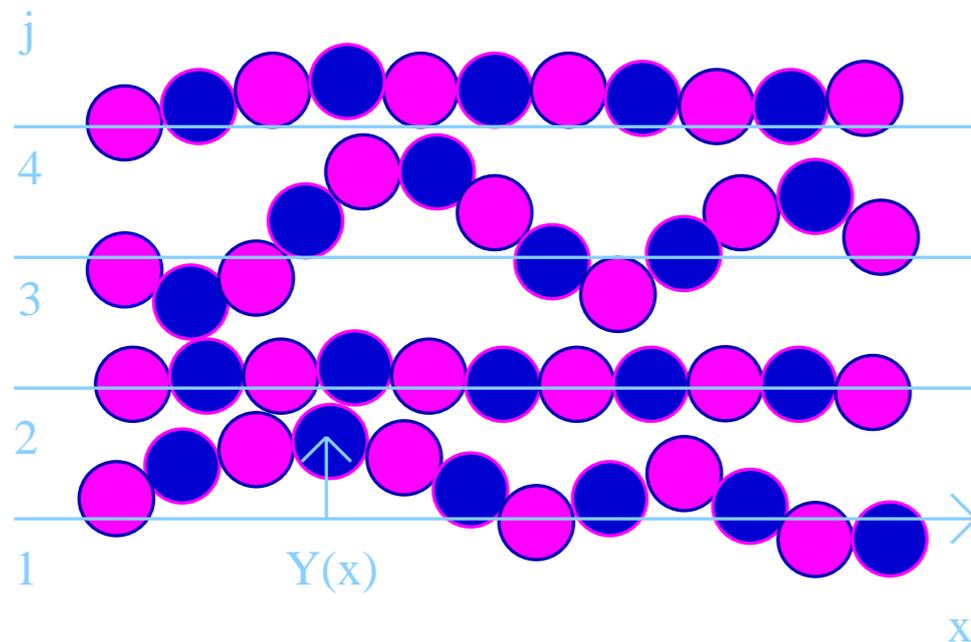
Stripes and Superconductivity

Charge Stripes: Superconductivity vs. CDW Order

- ❖ Treat each charge stripe as a 1D electron gas
- ❖ Interaction with the AF environment leads to pairing
- ❖ Josephson coupling between stripes gives SC order

Emery, Kivelson, Zachar, PRB **56**, 6120 (1997)

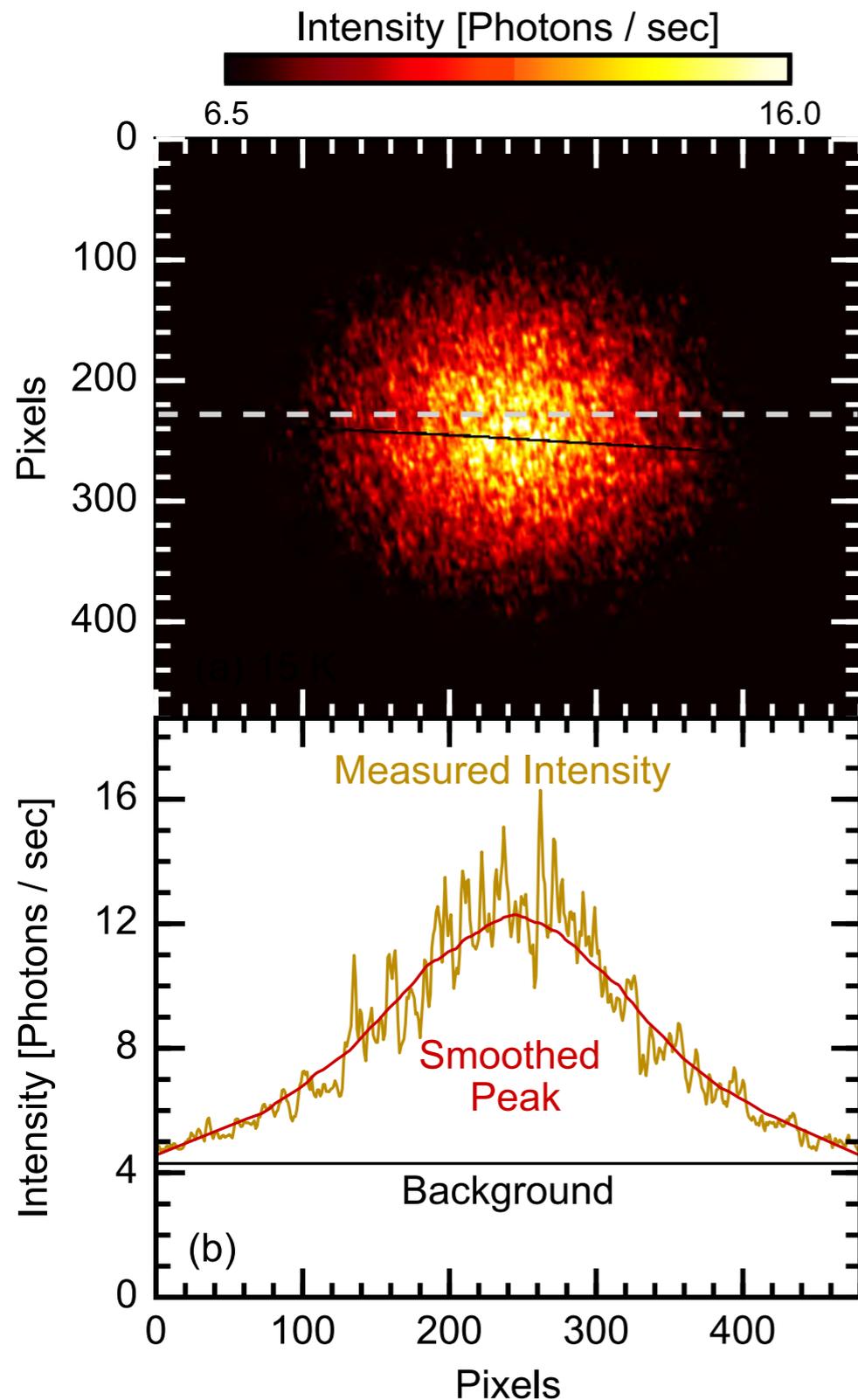
- ❖ 1D electron gas: CDW competes with pairing



Electronic liquid crystal phases:
fluctuations suppress CDW order

Kivelson, Fradkin, Emery, Nature **393**, 550 (1998)

Charge stripes in LBCO do not fluctuate



LBCO $x=1/8$

Coherent soft-x-ray scattering
resonant at Cu L_3 edge

Speckle pattern
does not change with time

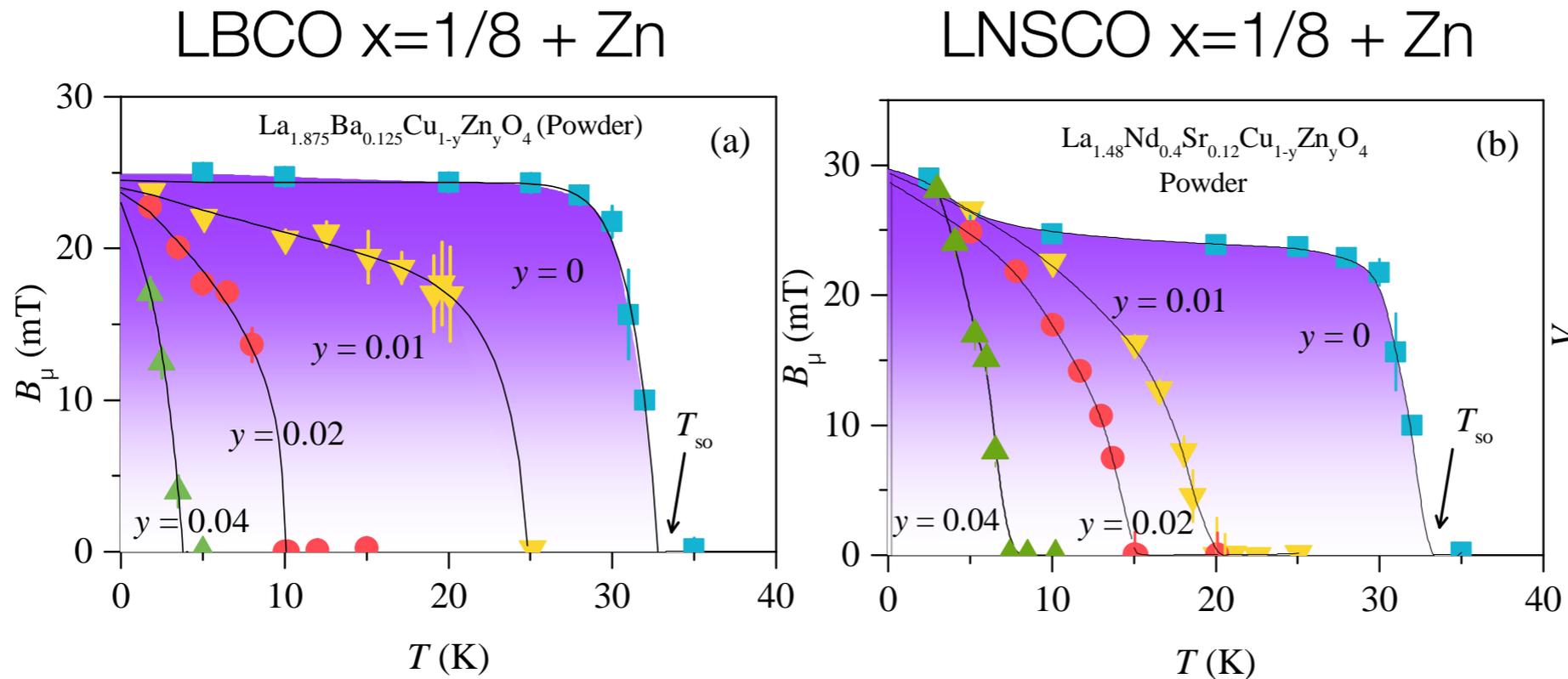
X. Chen et al., PRL **117**, 167001 (2016)

LBCO $x = 0.11$, $T_c = 22$ K
measurements down to 10 K

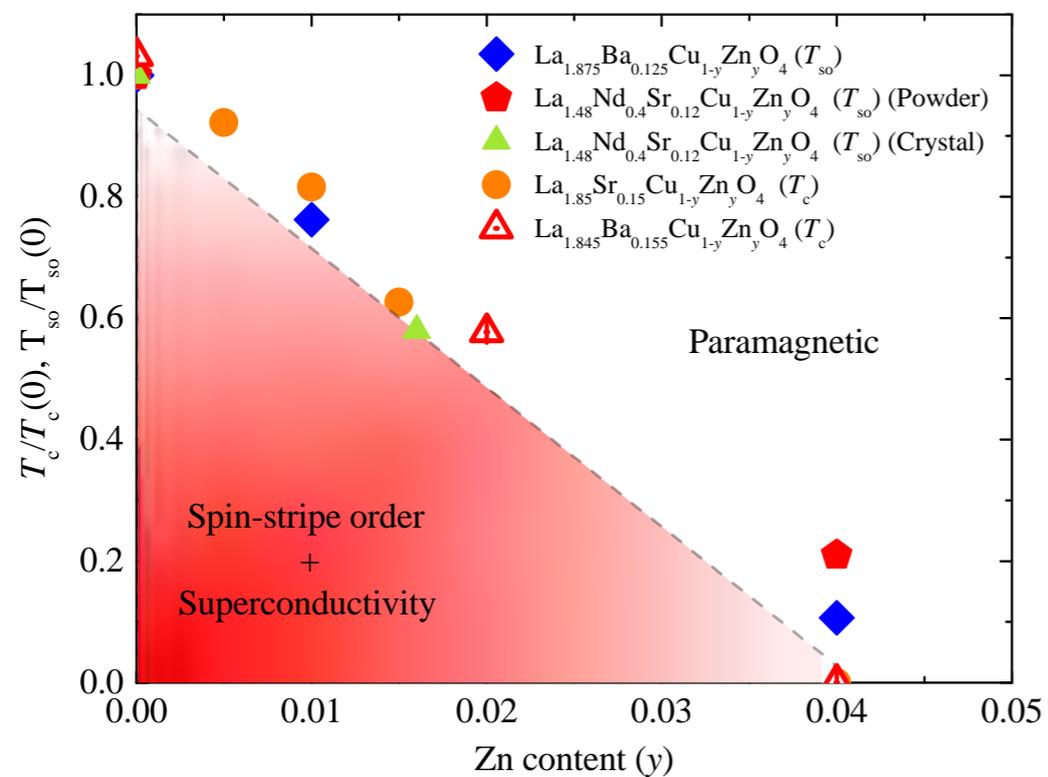
V. Thampy et al., PRB **95**, 241111(R) (2017)

Measured on CSX beam line at NSLS II

Same sensitivity of spin and SC orders to Zn



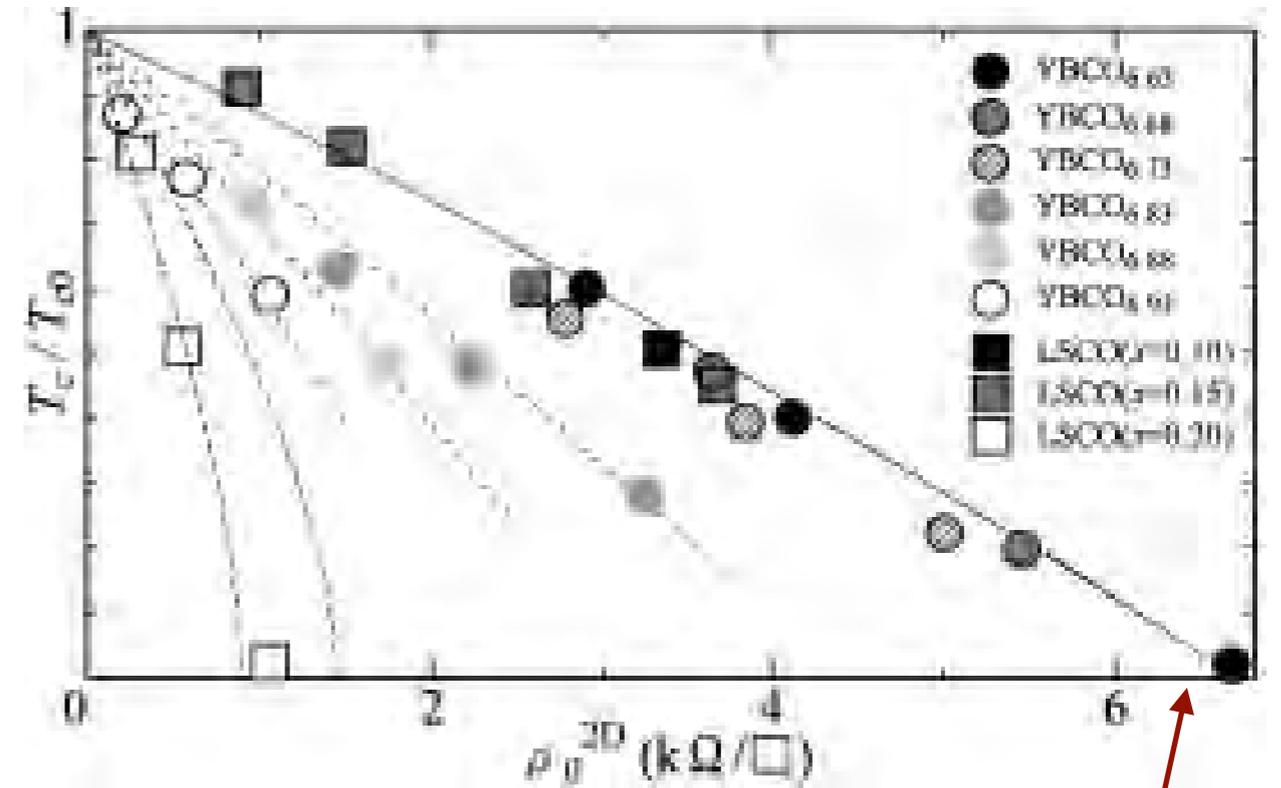
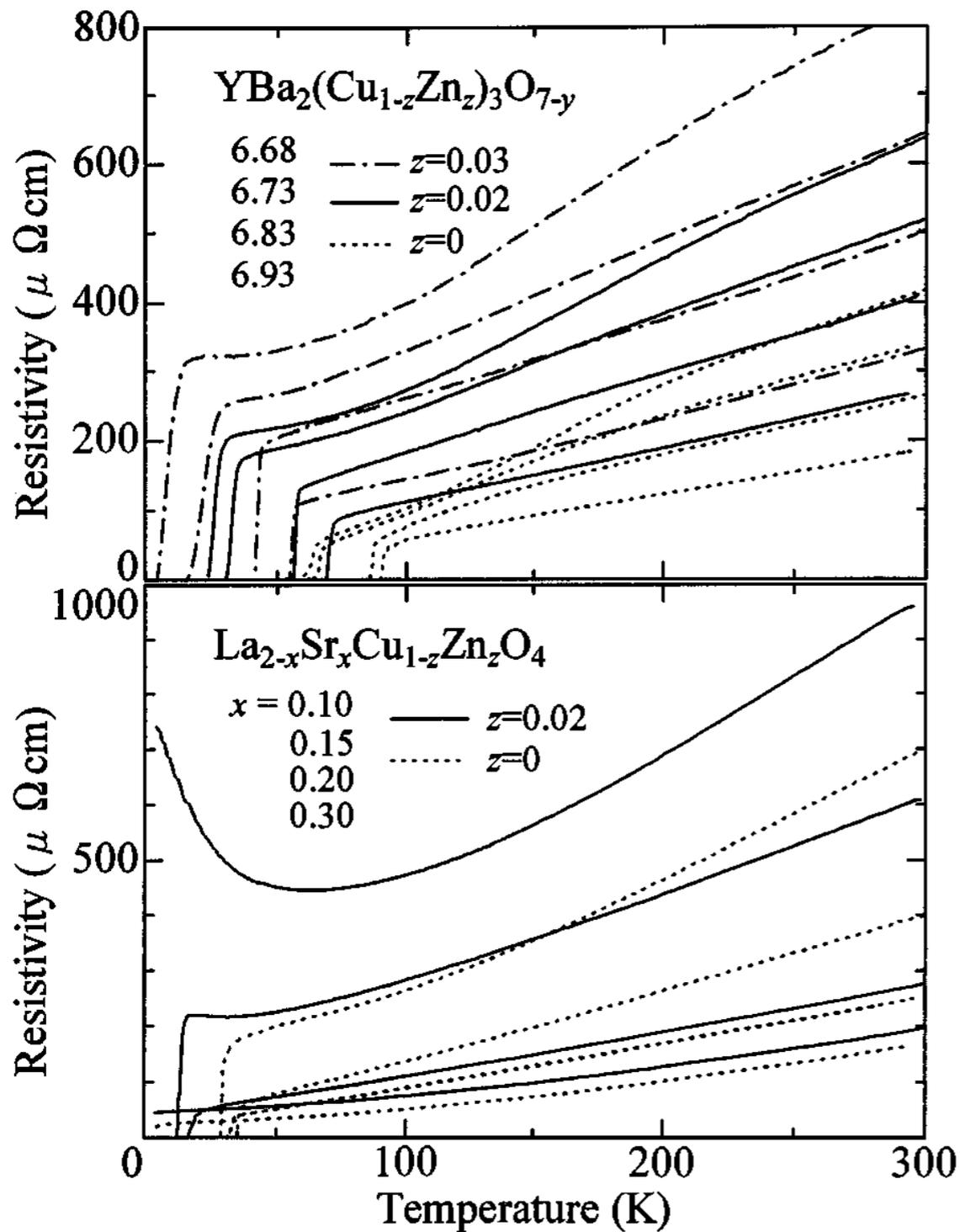
Internal field
measured by
 μSR



Z. Guguchia *et al.*, PRL (2017)

Zn-doping localizes pairs

Localization, not breaking, of pairs

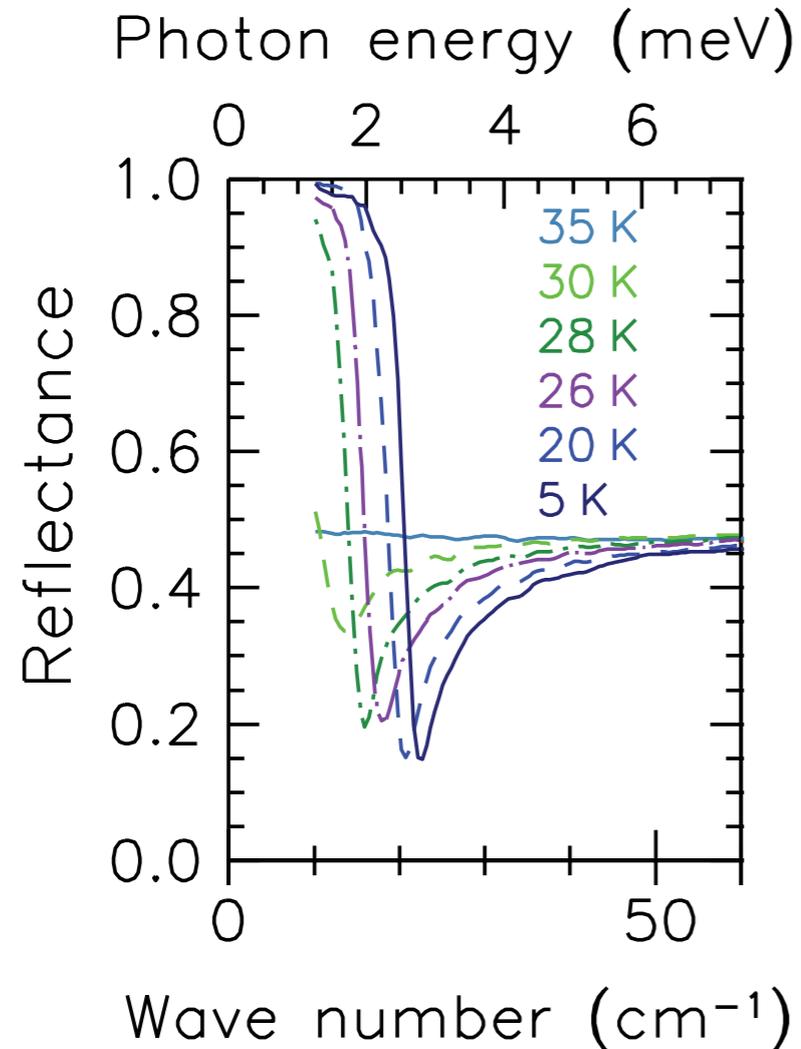


$h/4e^2$
 quantum of resistance
 for electron pairs

**Evidence for Josephson
coupling between stripes?**

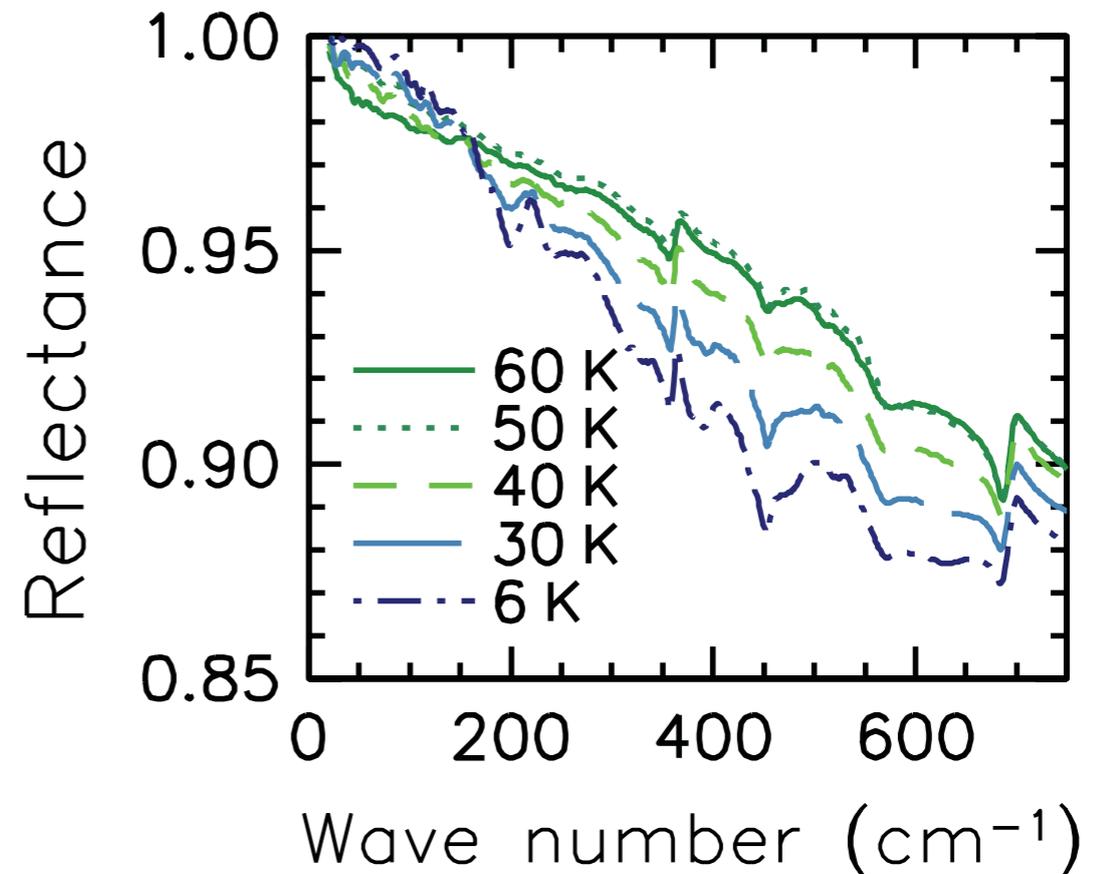
Josephson plasma resonance

LBCO $x = 0.095$
c-axis reflectance



Evidence for pair transport
between planes

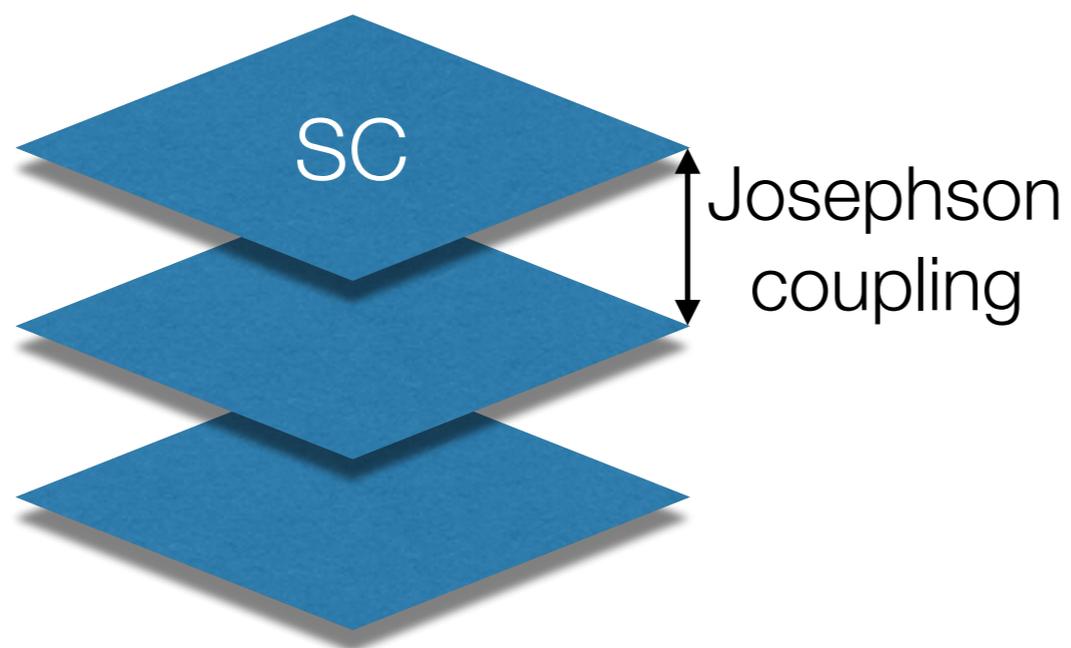
LBCO $x = 0.125$
in-plane reflectance



Evidence for pair transport
between charge stripes

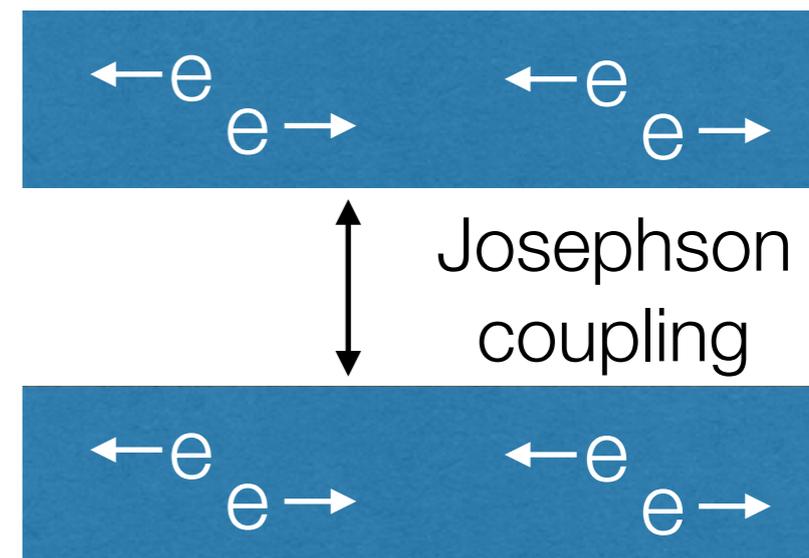
Analogous models

3D



Josephson coupling provides SC phase order

2D

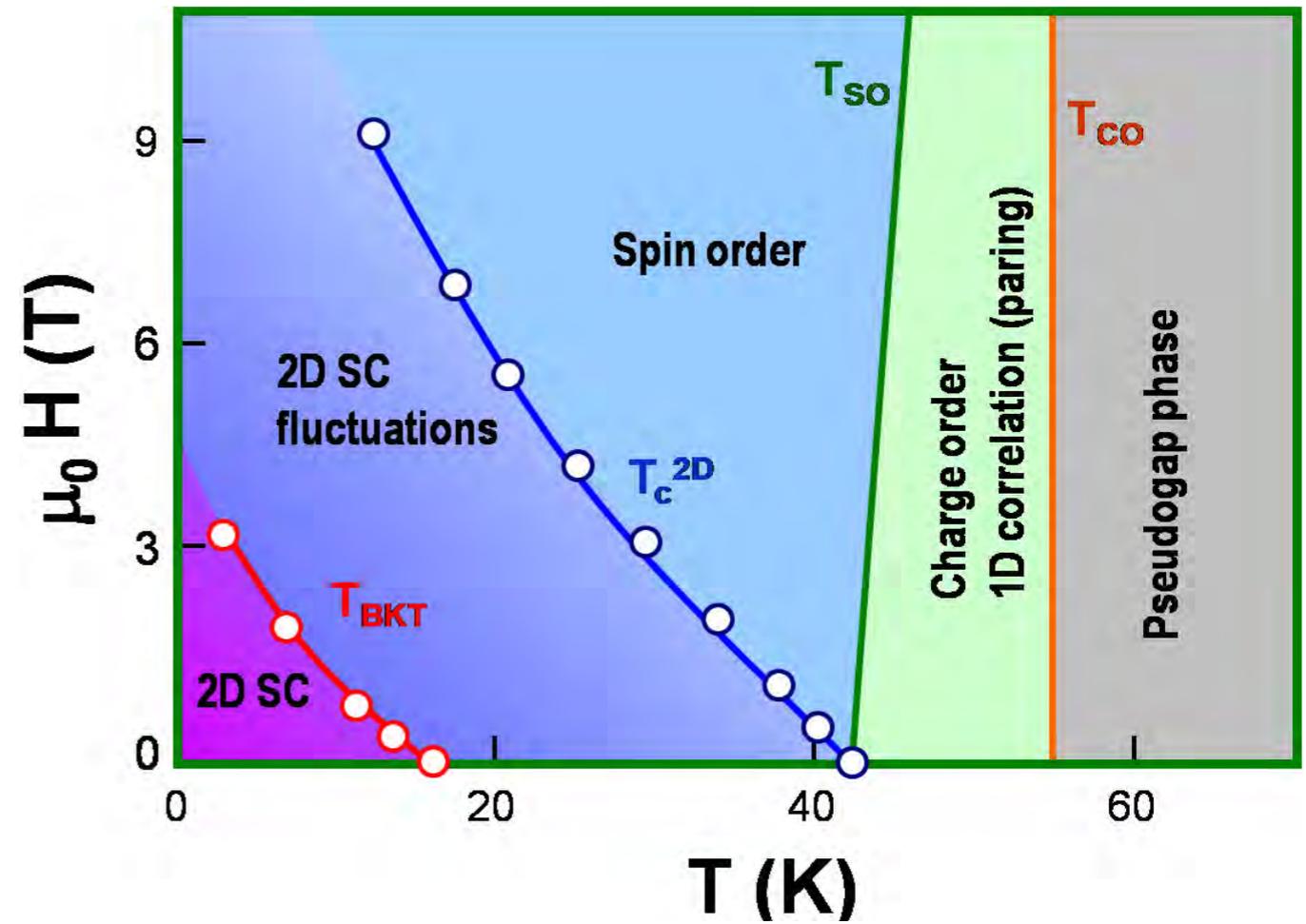
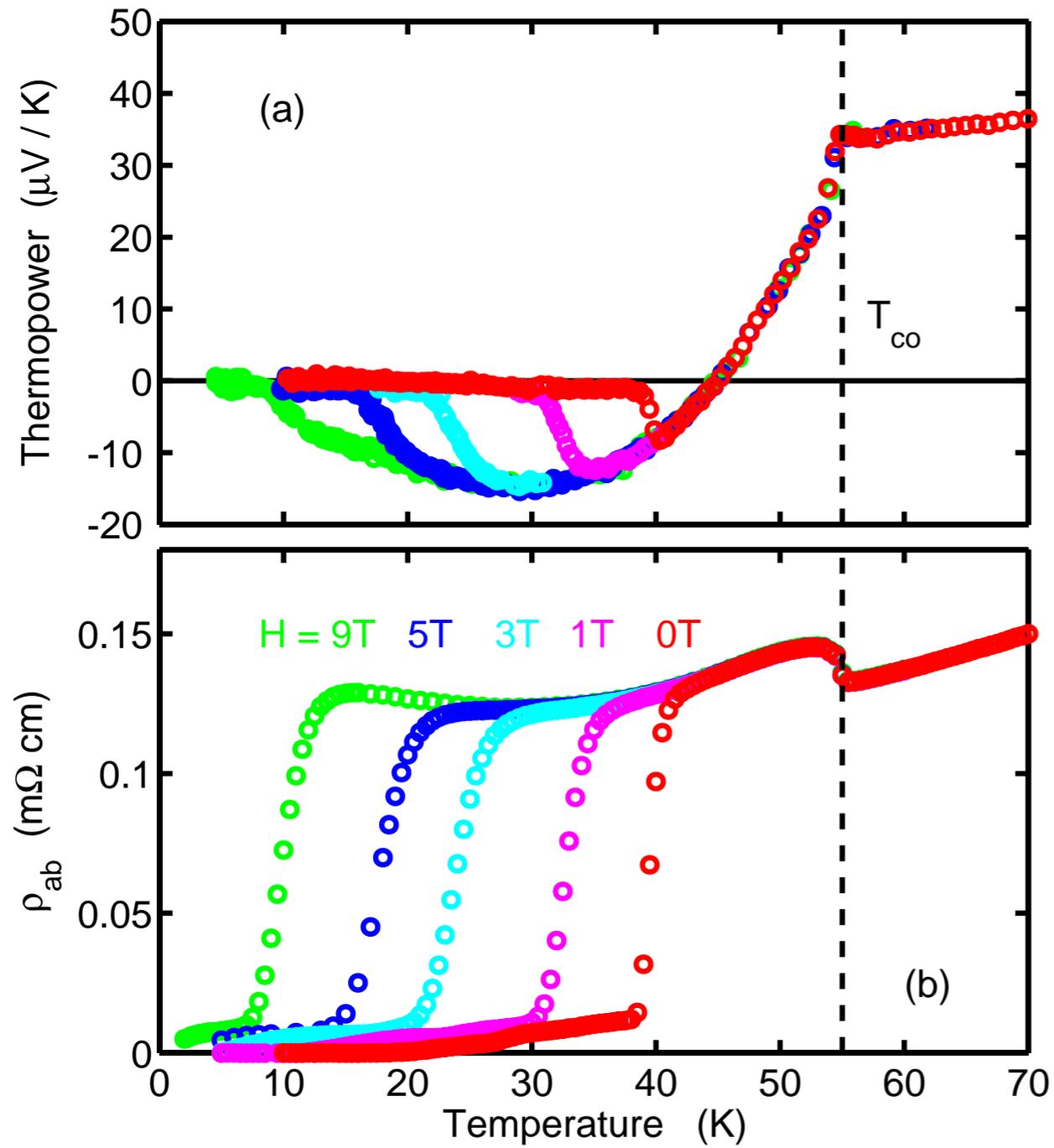


with coupling: PDW

without coupling: CDW
(of incoherent Cooper pairs)

CDW and PDW compete with uniform SC

LBCO $x = 1/8$

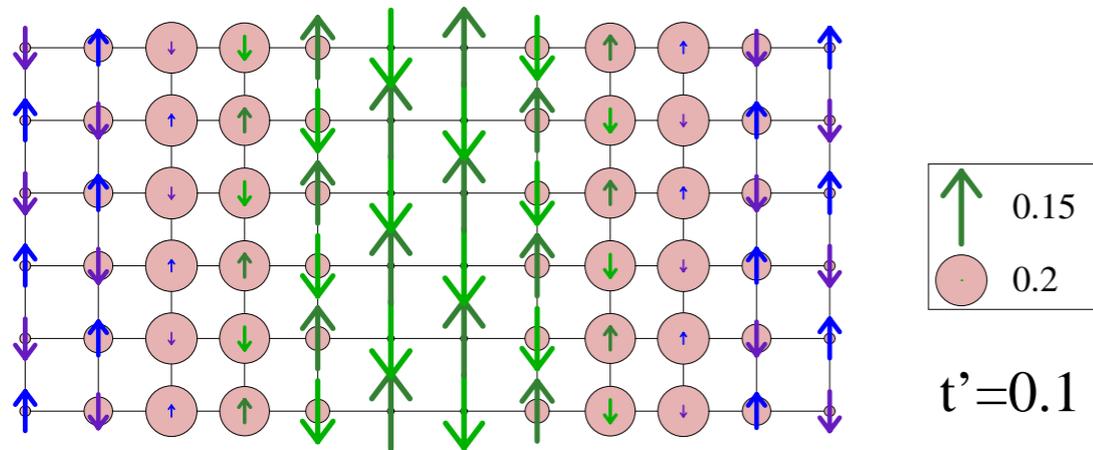


Q. Li *et al.*, PRL (2007)

**Do numerical calculations
support
superconducting stripes?**

Charge stripes found in numerical calculations

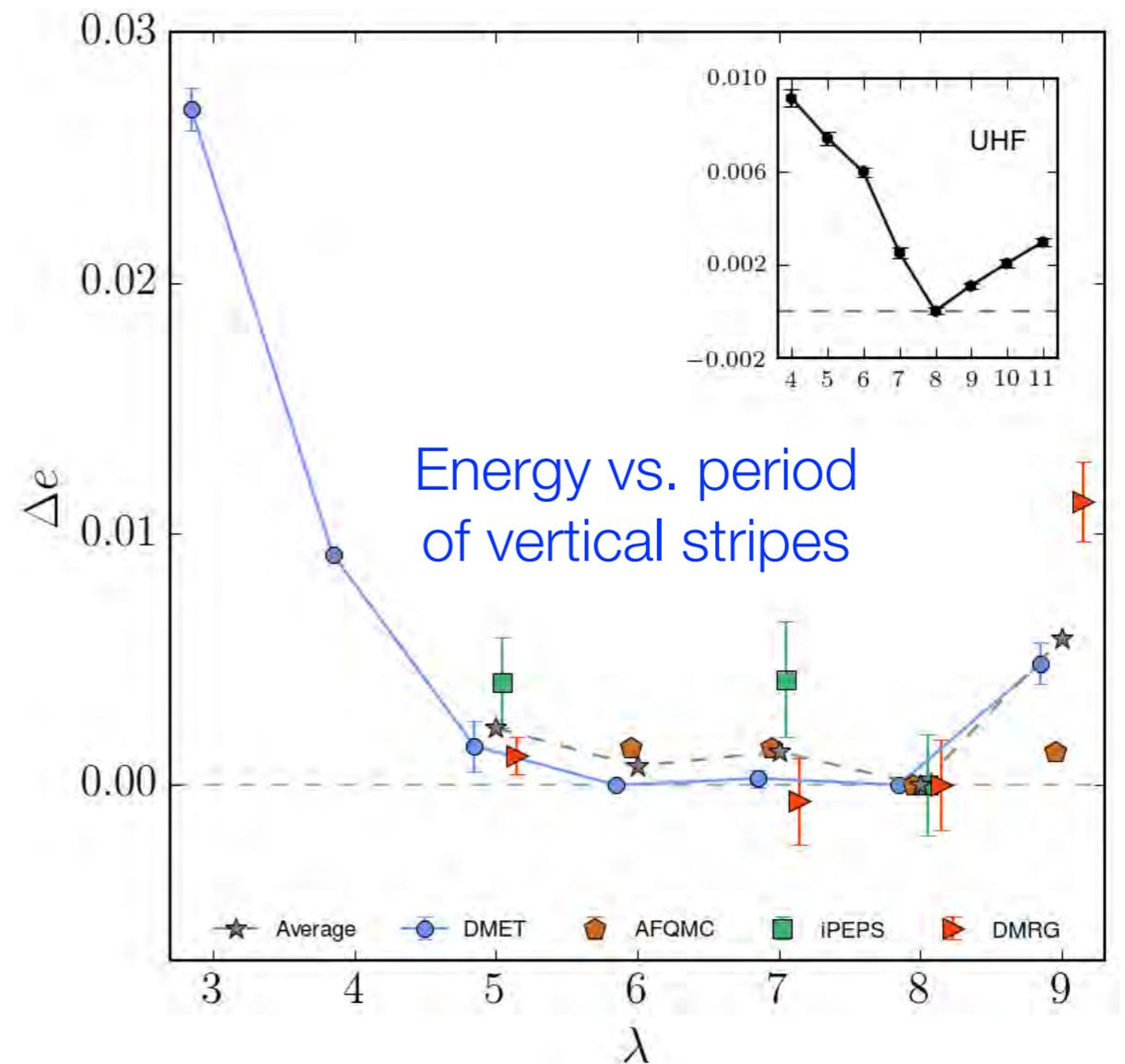
Density Matrix Renormalization Group



t - t' - J model, $J/t = 0.5$, 8 holes
half-filled stripes

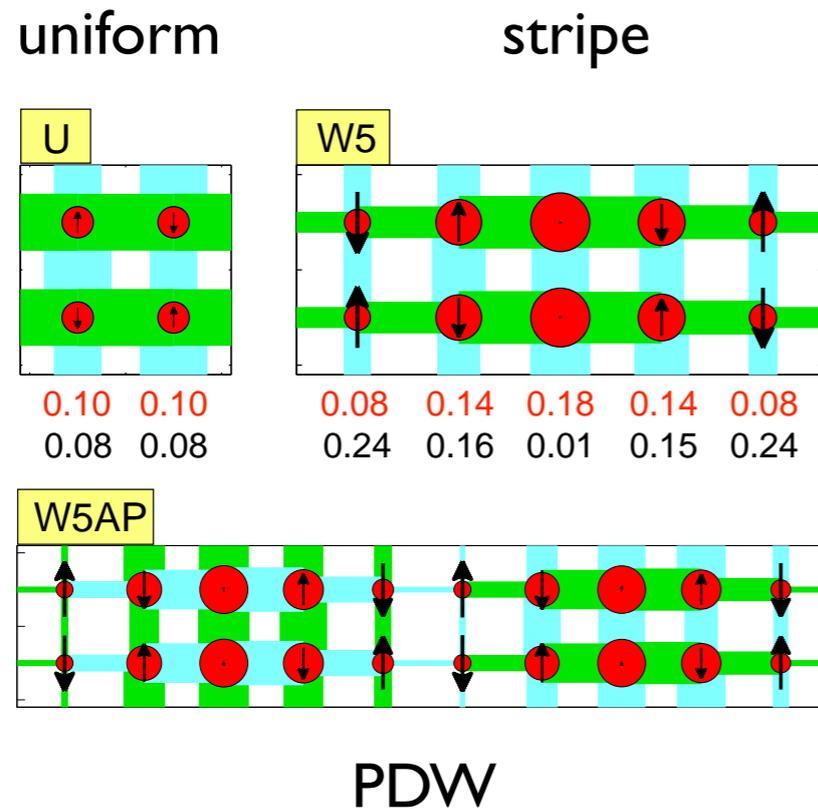
White+Scalapino, PRB (1999)

Comparison of 4 techniques
on the Hubbard model
with $U/t = 8$



B.X. Zheng *et al.*, arXiv:1701:00054

In t-J model, charge stripes show SC



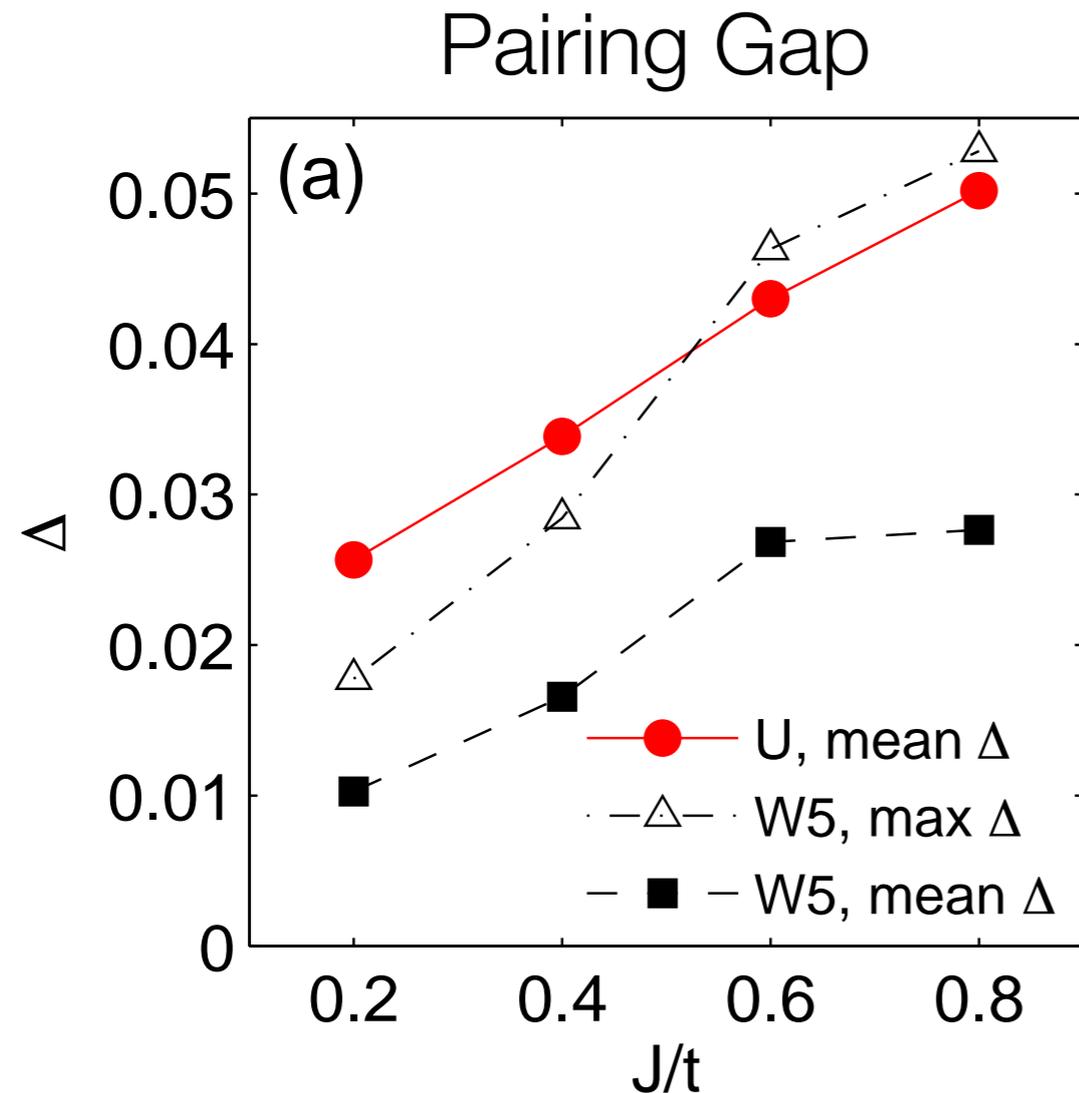
All of these states have very similar energies

variational studies using infinite projected-entangled pair states (iPEPS)

P. Corboz, T.M. Rice, & M. Troyer, PRL (2014)

PDW very close in energy to SC stripes;
Both are lower in energy than uniform SC

Equivalence of spin and pairing energies



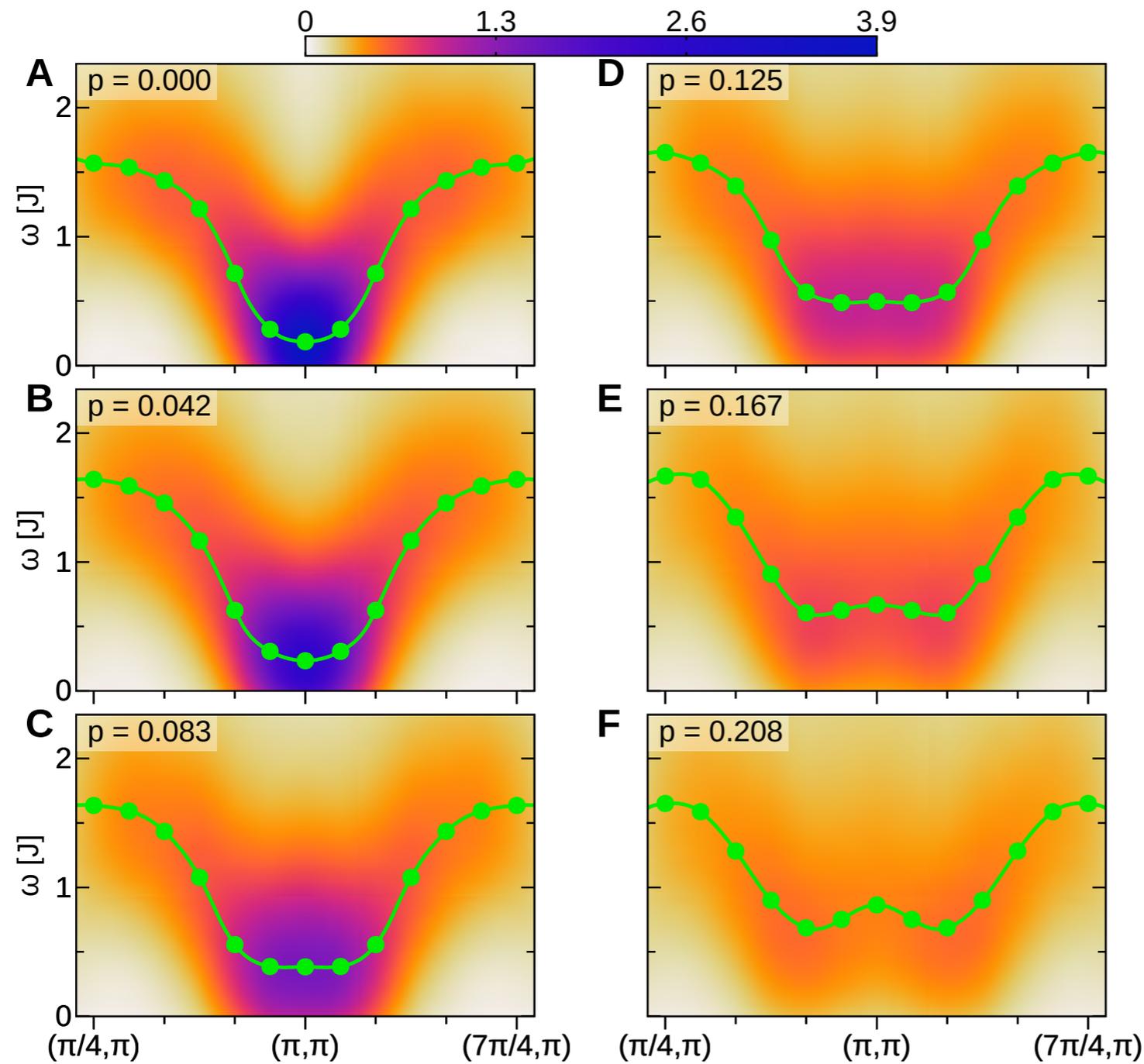
Total energies are \sim the same, but stripes have lower average pair energy; difference must come from trading pair energy for exchange energy

Uniform d-wave SC

Stripe-modulated SC

Corboz *et al.*, PRL (2014)

Spin dynamics in 3-band Hubbard model



Determinant QMC
calculations

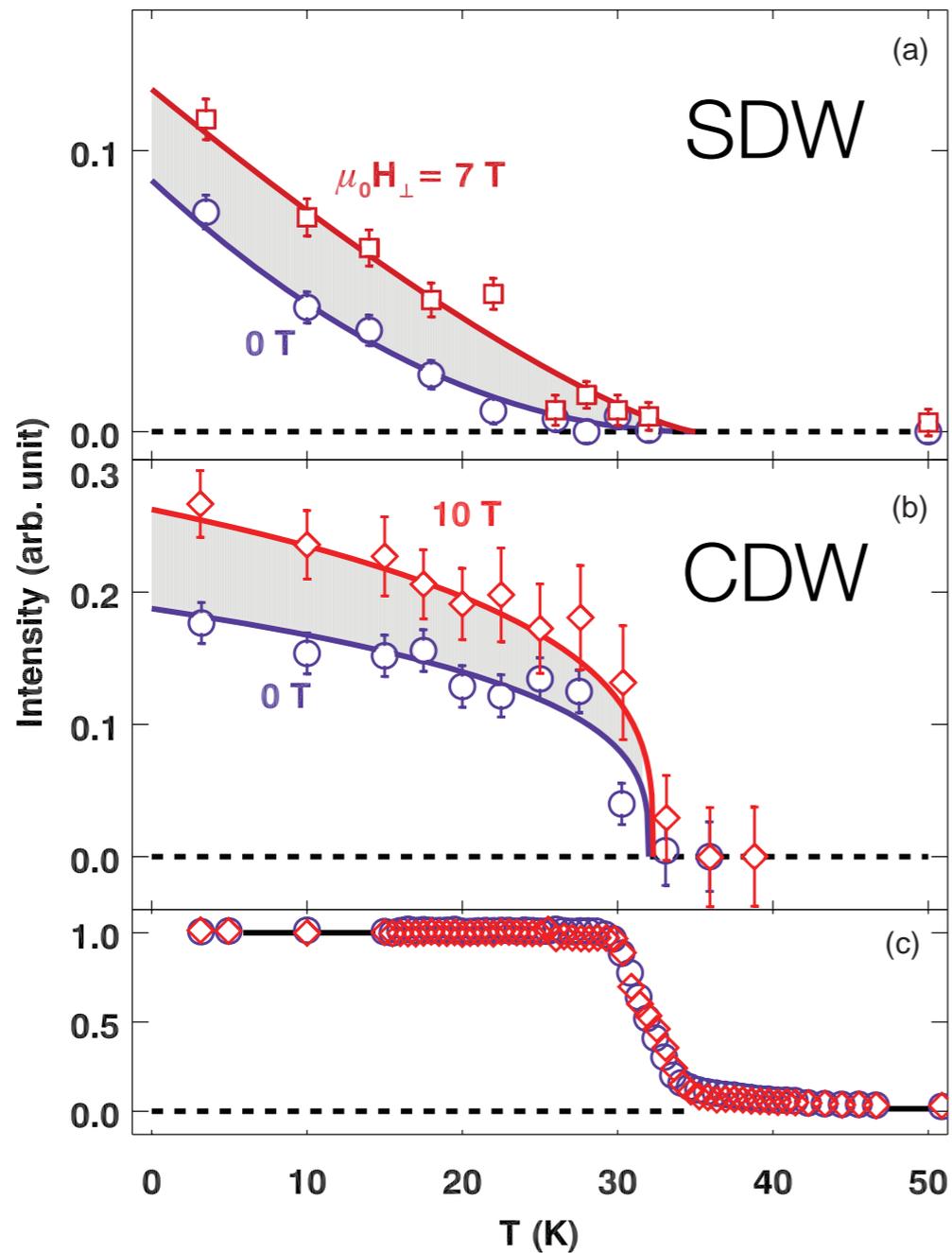
$T \sim 1000$ K

(limited by sign problem)

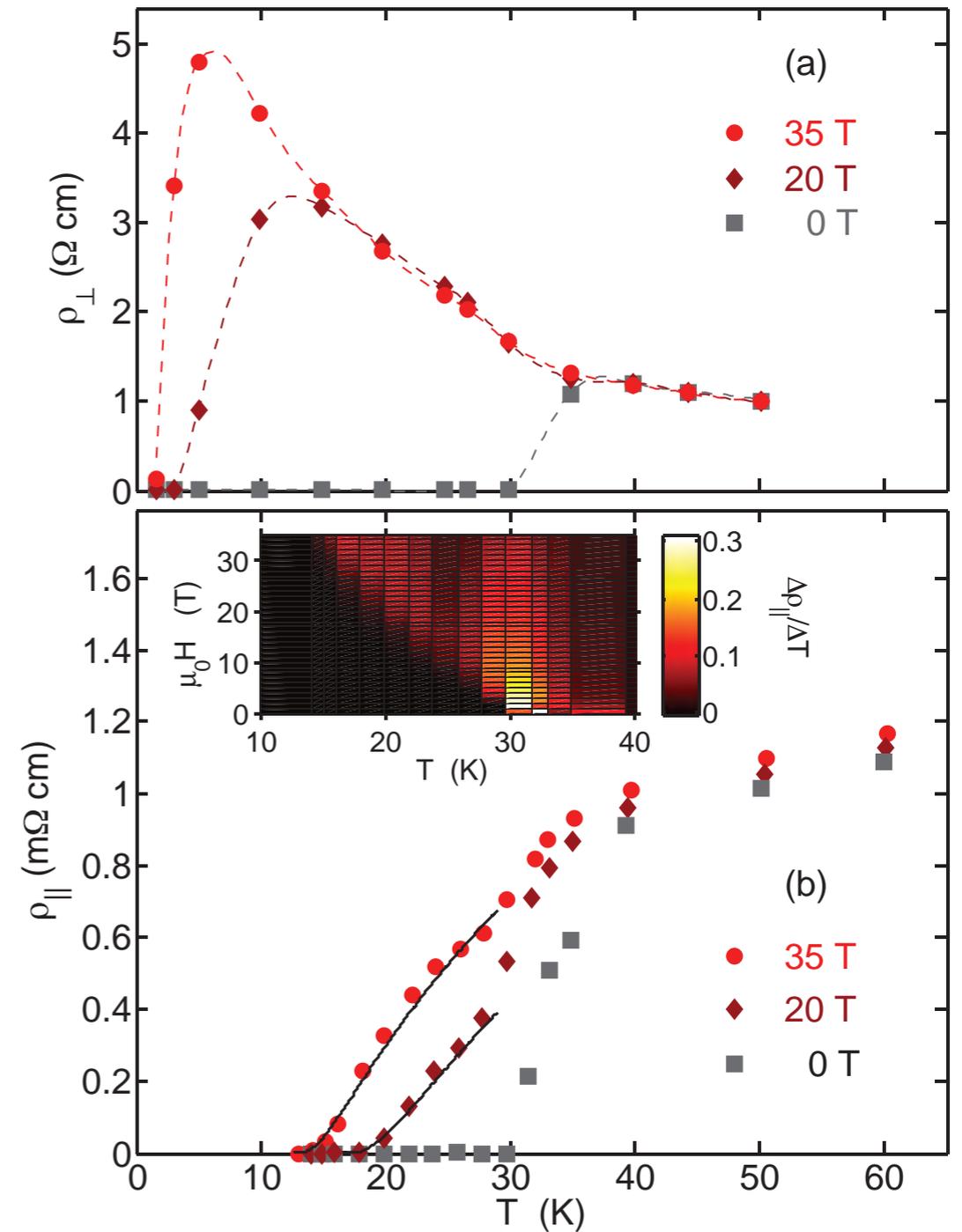
Does the PDW exist
away from $x = 1/8$?

Related behavior in LBCO $x = 0.095$

H || c enhances CDW, decouples layers, but 2D SC survives



Wen *et al.*, PRB (2012)

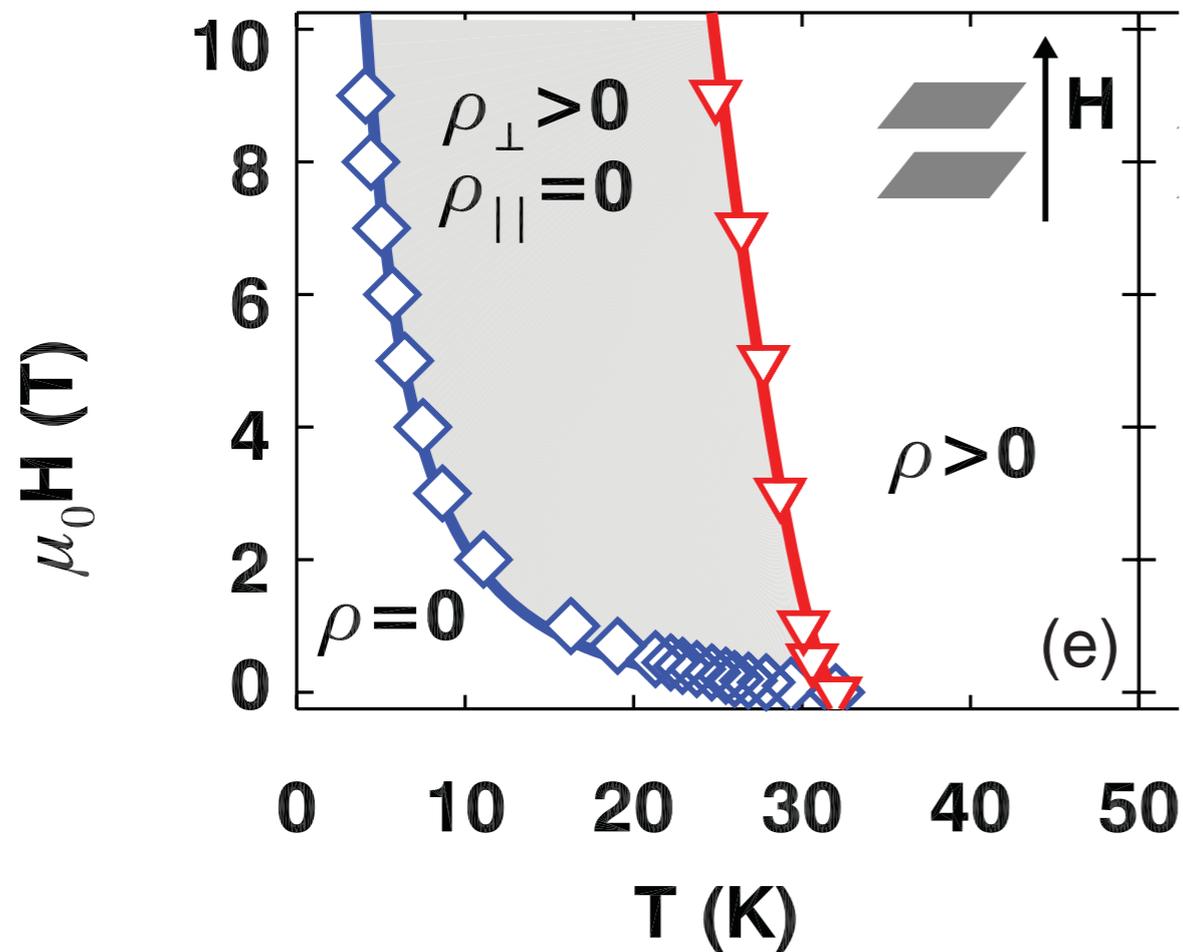


Stegen *et al.*, PRB (2013)

Superconducting planes decoupled by $H \parallel c$

LBCO $x = 0.095$

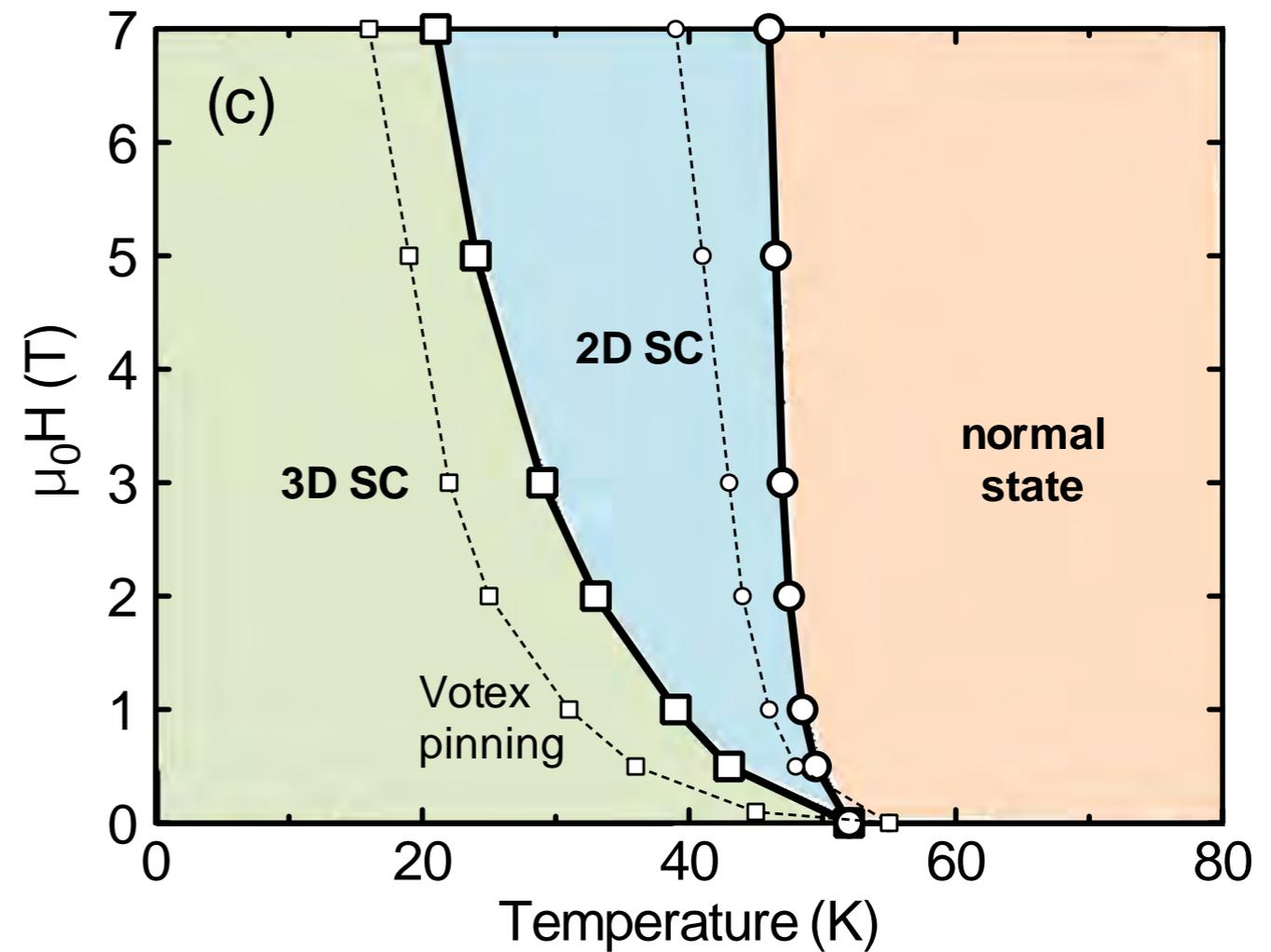
$T_c = 32$ K



Wen *et al.*, PRB (2012)

$\text{La}_{1.9}\text{Ca}_{1.1}\text{Cu}_2\text{O}_6$

$T_c = 54$ K

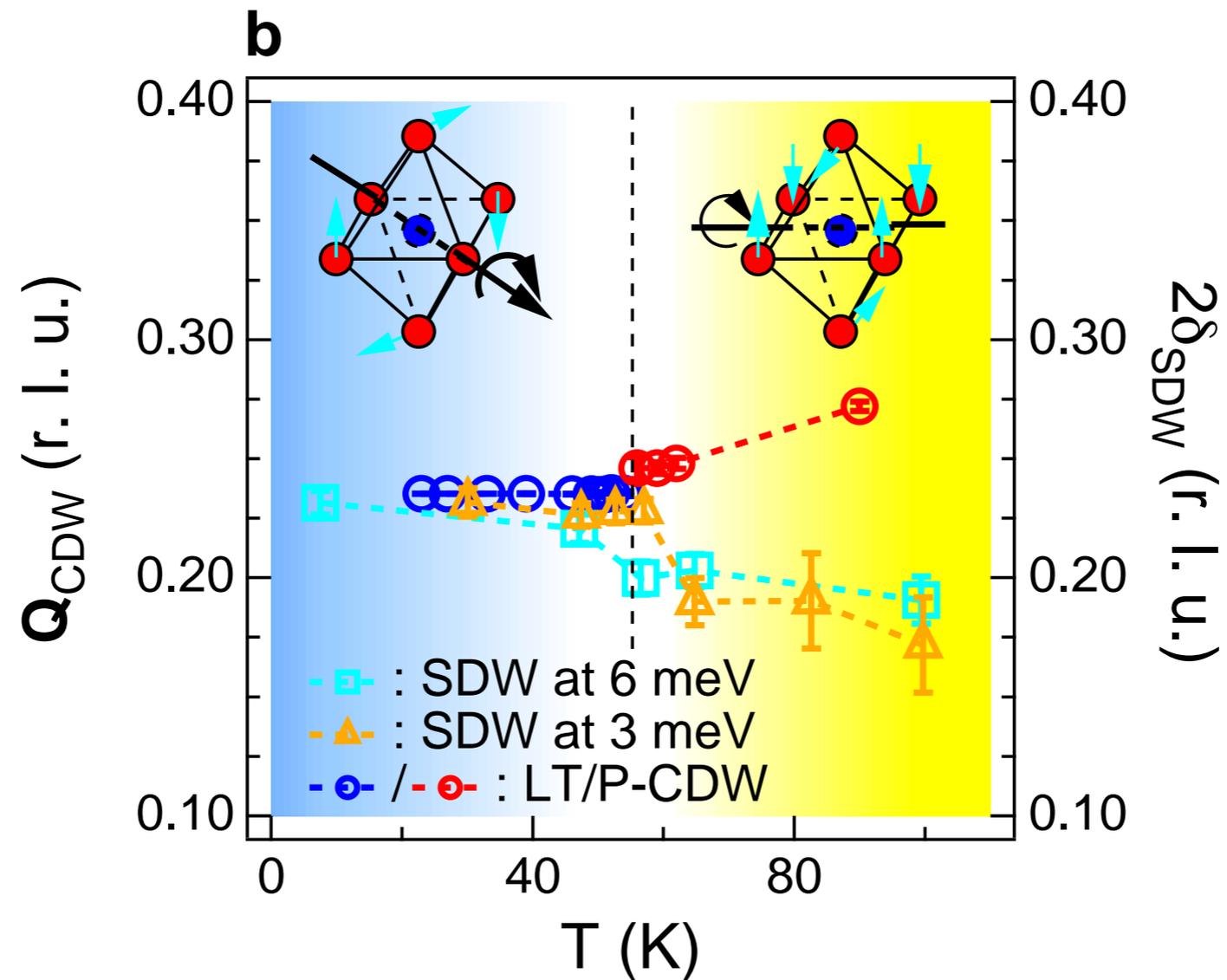


R. Zhong *et al.*, unpublished

Are the CDW and SDW wave
vectors always locked at
 $Q_{\text{CDW}} = 2Q_{\text{SDW}}$?

LBCO: Fluctuating CDW and SDW

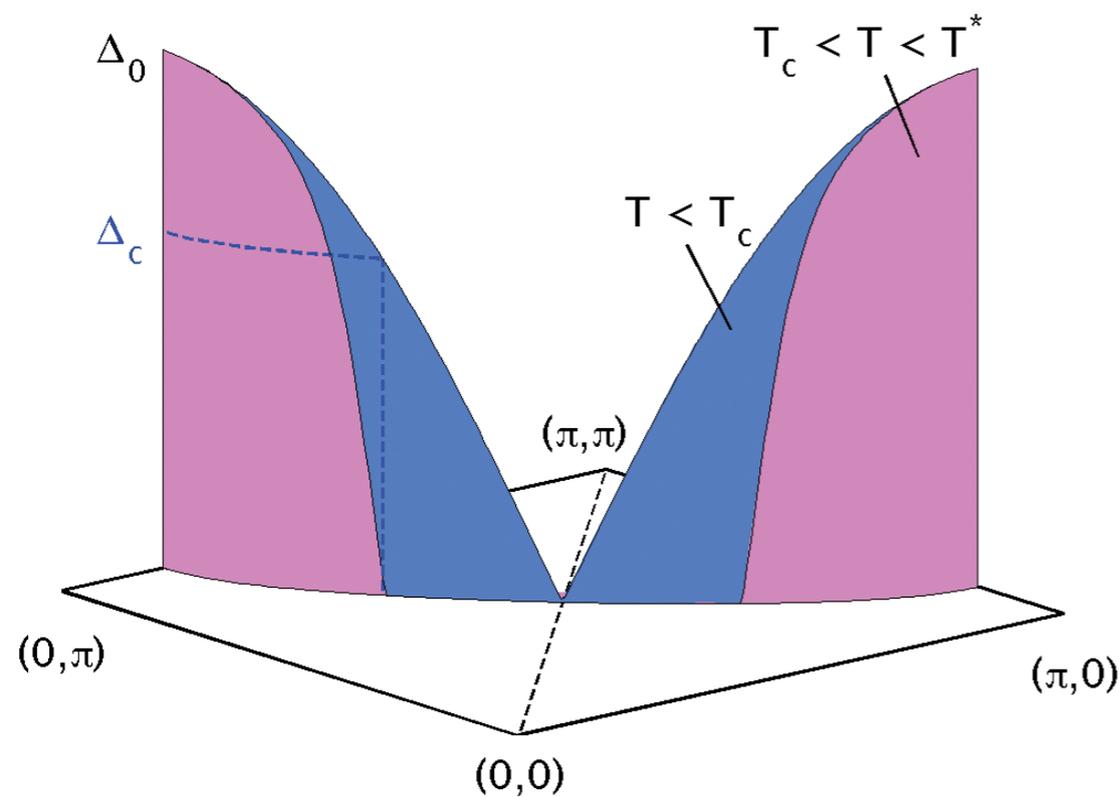
LBCO $x = 1/8$



CDW correlations measured on ERIXS at ESRF

Can the PDW gap
be detected?

PDW vs. d-wave SC gap

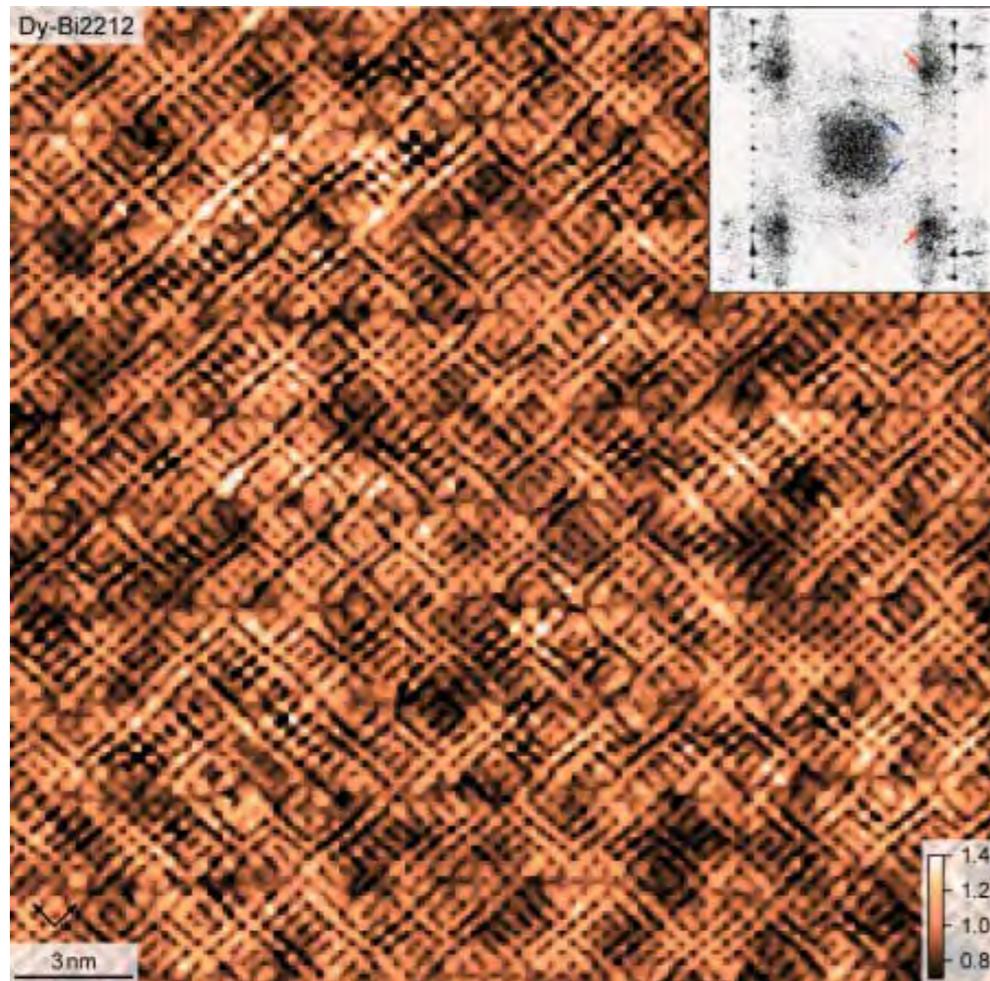


Angle-resolved photoemission spectroscopy always finds d-wave gap for $T < T_c$

even in LBCO $x = 1/8$!?

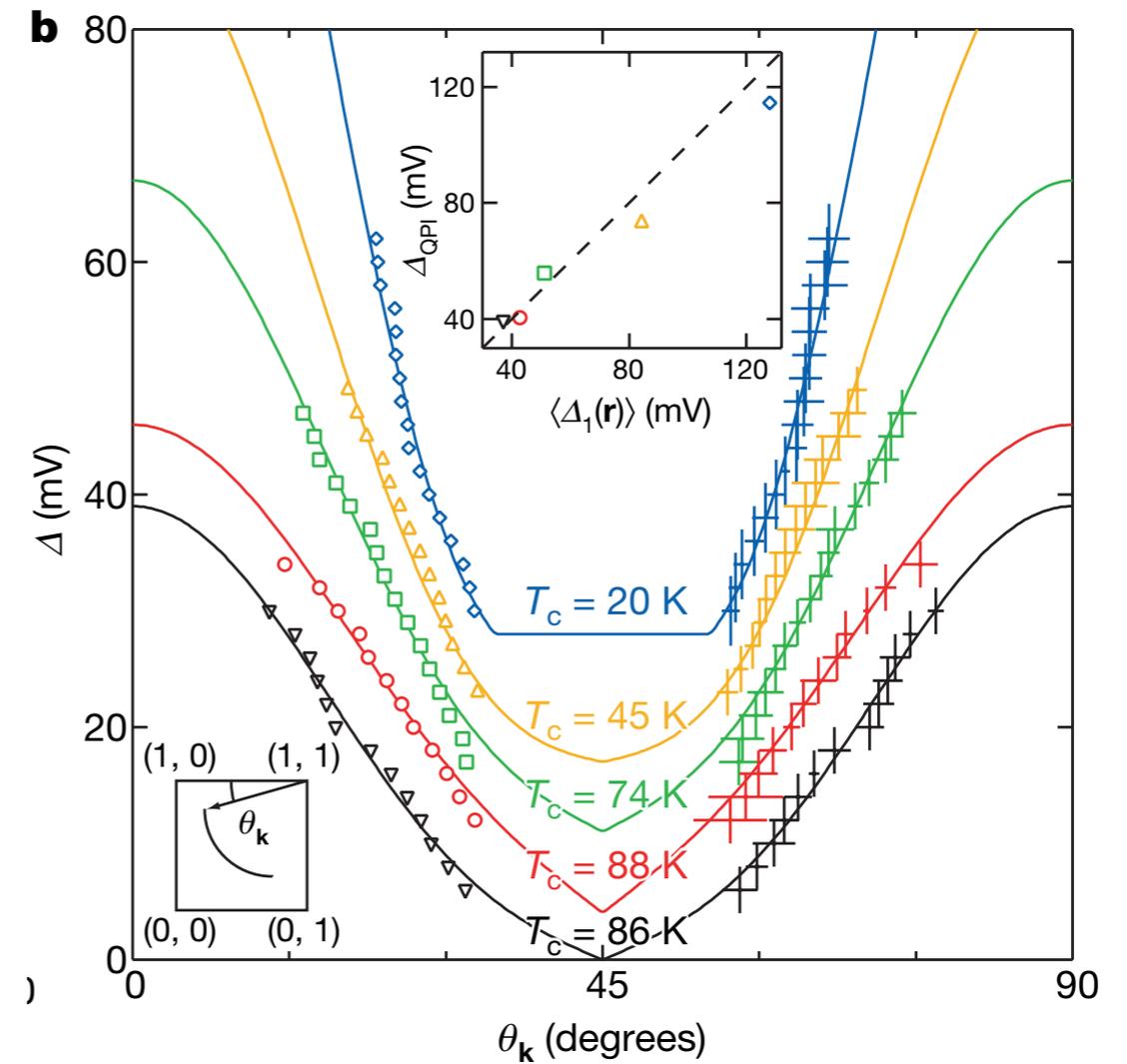
STM may see PDW gap

R map, 150 meV



Kohsaka *et al.*, Science (2007)

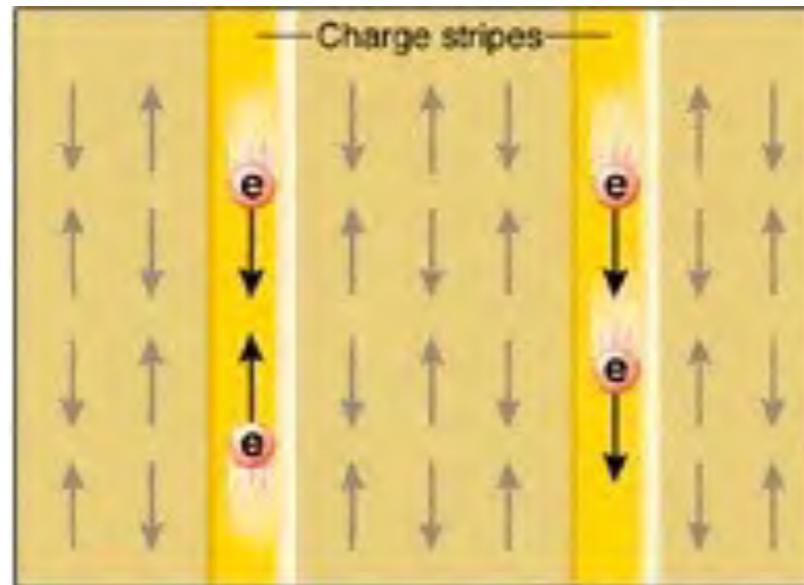
SC gap determined from analysis of quasiparticle interference



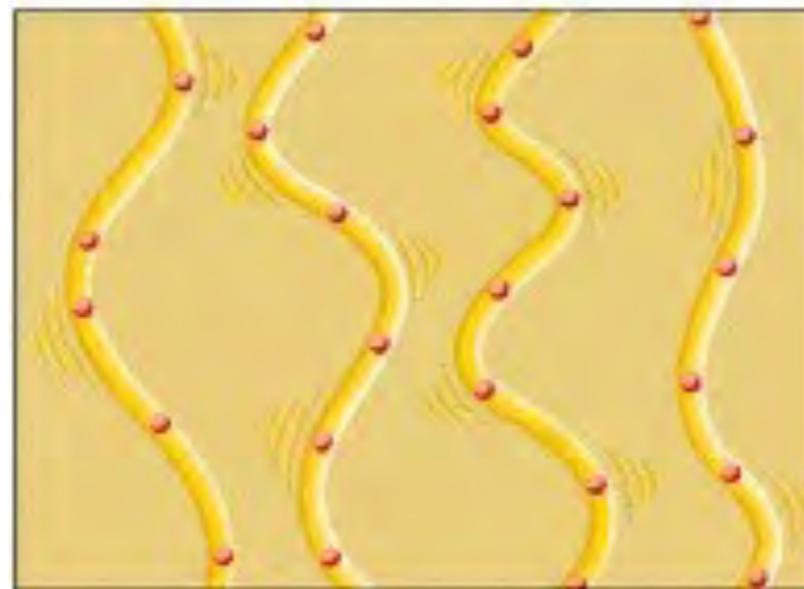
Kohsaka *et al.*, Nature (2008)

How do we get
uniform d-wave SC
from stripes?

Gap the spins



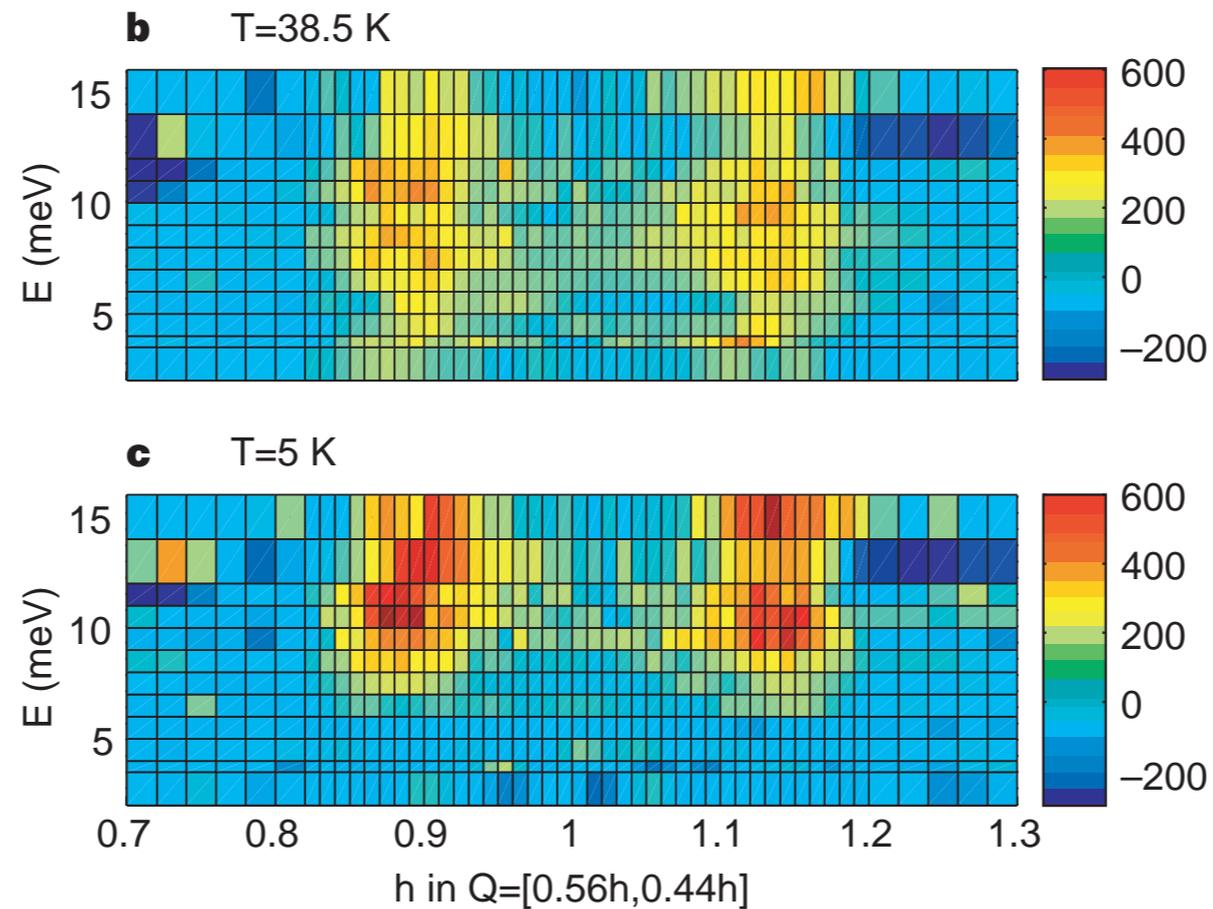
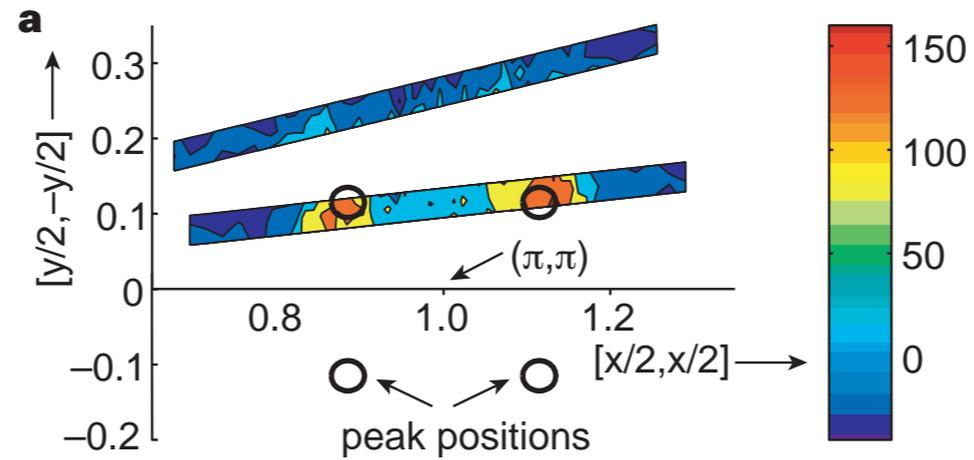
With spin-stripe order, anti-phase coupling between charge stripes yields PDW



For in-phase coupling, the system must gap the intervening spin correlations.

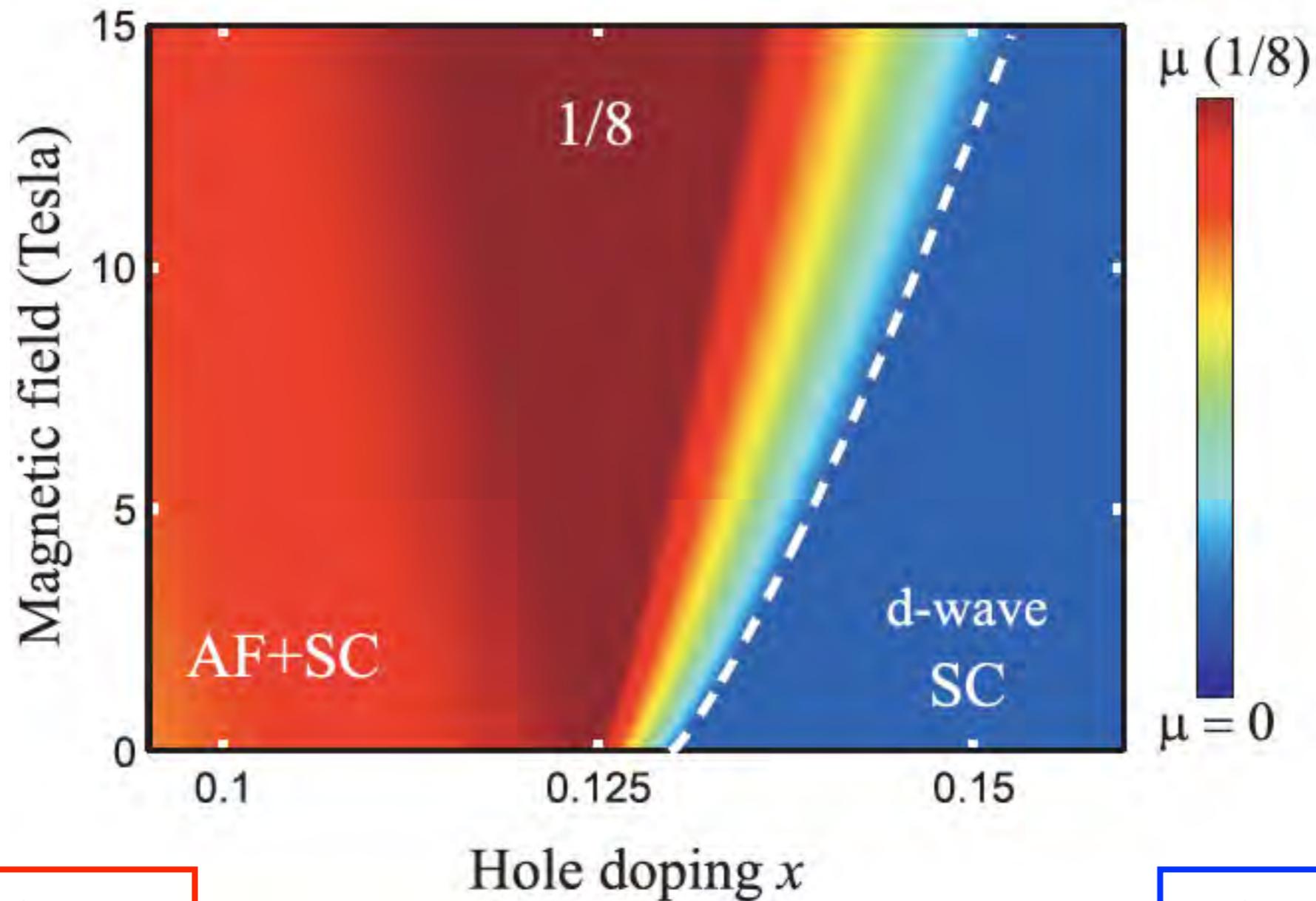
Uniform d-wave superconductor

LSCO $x = 0.16$
 $T_c = 38.5$ K



Low-energy
spin fluctuations
gapped out for $T < T_c$

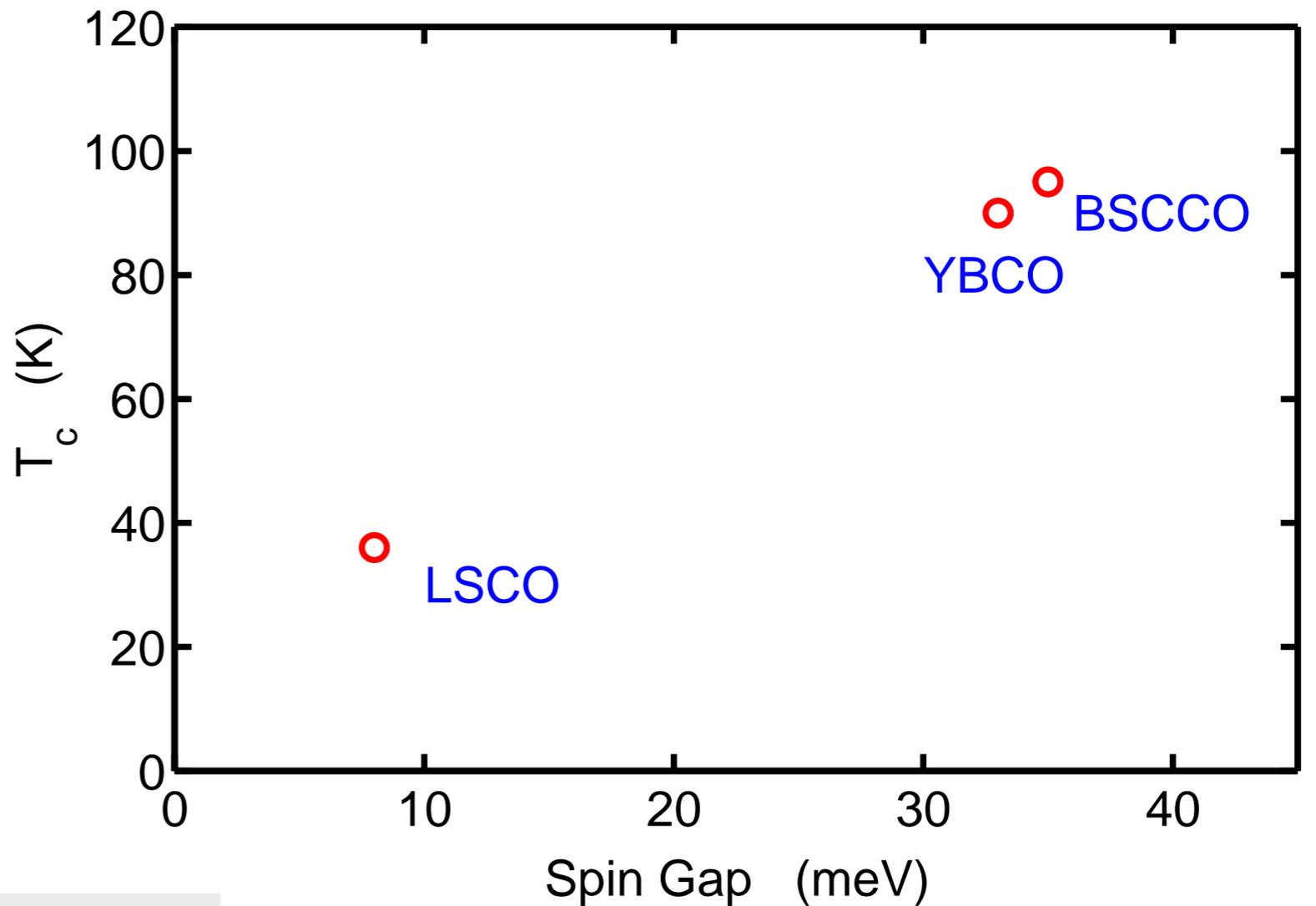
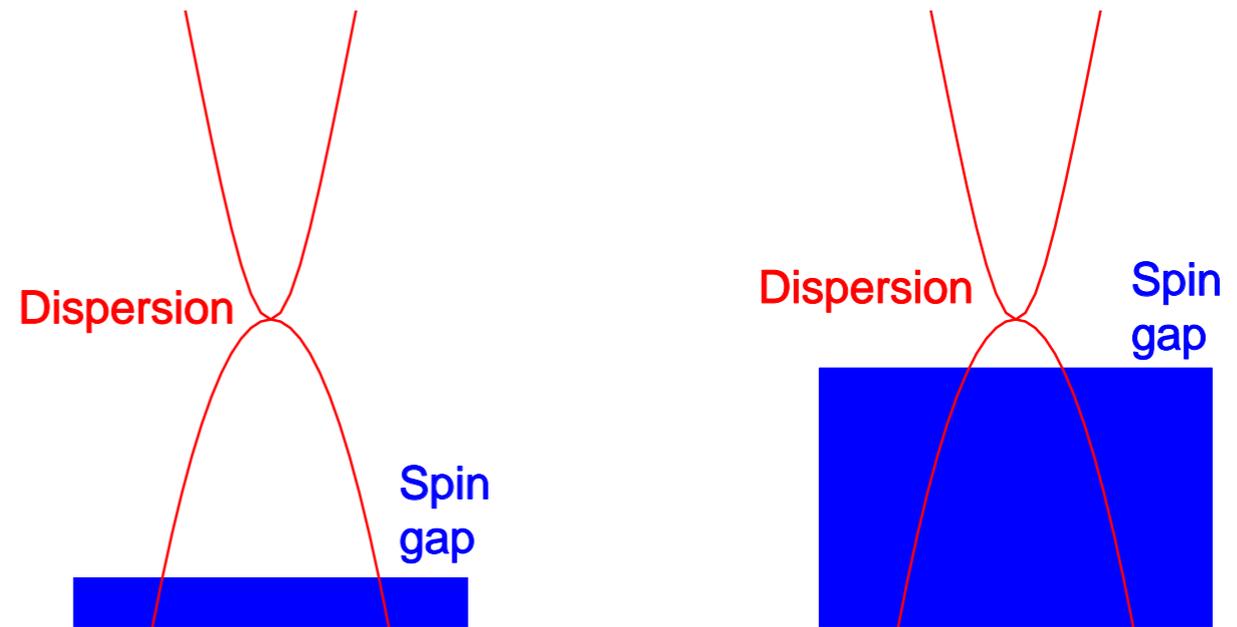
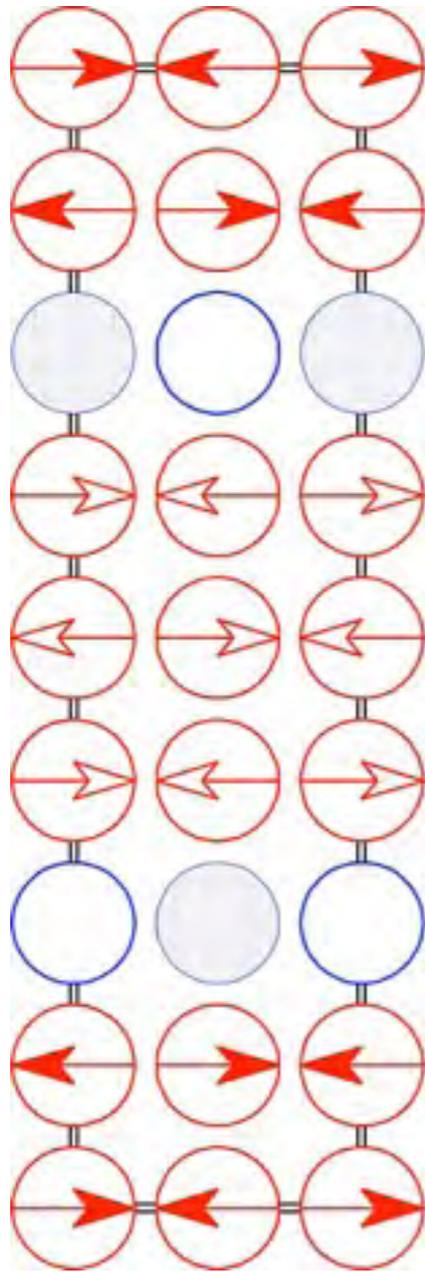
Field-induced stripe order in LSCO



no spin gap

spin gap

Trade off: AF spin correlations vs. SC phase coherence



Conclusions

- Competition between KE of holes and J between spins leads to inhomogeneity
 - ▶ Which can take the form of stripes
- Charge stripes may contain strong pairing correlations
 - ▶ Josephson coupling between stripes gives SC
- SC phase coherence
 - ▶ Spin order survives — Pair-density-wave SC
 - ▶ Spin fluct. develop gap — uniform d-wave SC